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LIEUTENANT COLONEL BENJAMIN WOLF,
Aide-de-Camp Staff Commander-in-Chief.

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Some Notes on the Pennsylvania National Guard

By COLONEL H. C. HALE, U. S. A.

The treatment of this subject may be simplified by dividing it into two general parts, the first pertaining to affairs in the National Guard of Pennsylvania, and the second to affairs in the National Guard in general, both from the viewpoint of the Militia Division.

Concerning the Guard of Pennsylvania, further simplification lies in dividing the general subject into two heads, organization and training.

Under the head of organization, the question of the nature, composition, and strength of the various military units in the State, both as concerns the commissioned and enlisted personnel, is discussed. Under training, are included some remarks on Camps of Instruction, Armory Instruction, Rifle Practice, and Schools.

Organization.

Pennsylvania being one of the two States in which, by the War Department divisional arrangement lately published, the organization is considered sufficiently complete to be called a division, it would appear that there is here reason for congratulation. With an extra brigade of four regiments, its full quota of signal troops, two-thirds of its quota of cavalry, one-half of engineers, and a start in its field artillery, Pennsylvania makes a comparative showing to which she may point with pride. Of course, a part explanation for this exceptionally fine record lies in the liberal appropriations made by your State, and the armory facilities provided, but this explanation only points out another fact to be proud of.

There remains much to be done of course, and unfortunately the remaining task concerns partly the organization of units that require horses for their service. It is easily understood, and those of you who have tried it have concrete knowledge of the fact, that organizations of field artillery or cavalry without a permanent equipment of horses with which to work during the home season, must necessarily come to instruction camps unprepared to make use of the equipment there provided. They must spent their short period here in learning those first elements of their arm—in learning to ride and drive—and this being the case no real work in actual practice of the arm can be engaged in and the instruction is incomplete. The difficulty in persuading the States to provide the means for eliminating this obstacle to efficiency is appreciated by the War Department, and earnest efforts on the part of the Militia Division are being and will continue to be, put forth to induce Congress to provide the means for the purchase and maintenance of a sufficient number of horses to form a nucleus for purposes of training at the headquarters of each mounted unit. Until such provision can be made, it is feared that only here and there, where private sources have been drawn upon, will National Guard organizations of these two arms be able to reach that state of preparedness so necessary to avoid delay when first called into active duty in the field. But even with these disadvantages to contend with, during the interim pending the supply of horses, it is believed that the organization of these units should go on in the States. At the worst, we shall then have on hand at least the personnel and material, and although the training will be deficient, this is a long way ahead of nothing, and at the call to arms will mean a gain of weeks over the time that would be required to organize and equip, even if the material were on hand in the depots and the personnel available and ready to enlist—conditions that do not exist—and this fact emphasizes the necessity of completing your cavalry and field artillery units as soon as practicable.

Sanitary Organizations.

With forty-five medical officers and one hundred and forty-six enlisted men divided up into thirteen detachments widely separated in location, it is believed that a field for some valuable constructive work here exists. As you know, the provision for one division is four field hospitals and four ambulance companies. An ambulance company consists of four officers and a minimum of forty-three enlisted men, and a field hospital consists of five officers, and a minimum of thirty-three enlisted men. Theoretically, each brigade should have one field hospital and one ambulance company. For your four brigades the total personnel required outside the regimental sanitary detachments, would be thirty-six officers and three hundred and four enlisted men. These organizations are difficult to equip and train in time of emergency, hence the importance of establishing as complete organization as possible in time of peace. The soldier needs this friend about as much as anything when service comes, and it should be remembered too, that in peace times a field hospital, properly organized and equipped, is a distinct asset in the safety of the residents of any district where it is located, and in sudden disasters, such as overtake us when least expected, its existence and immediate availability could be the means of a tremendous saving of life and the cause of grateful acknowledgment afterwards.

Time does not permit of going further into this matter, but it is urged that effort be made to properly organize the sanitary personnel in your National Guard, using the equipment already stored at the arsenal to begin, and calling upon the Militia Division for assistance to continue.

Coast Artillery Reserves.

Although not a part of the divisional organization, this would appear to be a proper place to refer to the deficiency in coast artillery in this State. Here, of course, we immediately run up against the objections always raised when the question arises, to the effect that coast artillery is essentially for use in time of war, is provided for the exclusive benefit of the Federal Government, and is no direct benefit to the State in peace or war, and that home service at the big guns does not appeal to the National Guardsmen. In answer to all this, it may be said that, while the coast artillery is provided for the protection of strategic points against invasion, our great cities are always the ultimate object of invasion and so receive the advantage of that protection. Philadelphia and Wilmington are such cities and Pennsylvania and Delaware are interested in these cities. Again, while war service of the coast artillery IS at the big guns, the personnel is equipped and trained in peace as infantry, and can be used within the State just the same as their brothers of the mobile foot. So they are not useless to the State. Again, the personnel for the recruitment for this corps should not after all be so difficult, for in the great factories in the vicinities of Philadelphia and Wilmington men with the precise training for this corps are to be found in abundance, and it is believed that no great difficulty would be encountered in obtaining as many as wanted for the necessary organizations. Another answer to the objections urged is that the Federal Government makes special provision for this corps, paying the entire expense, except dress uniform, without drawing on the State allotment, and the Division of Militia Affairs, will always assist with all means at its command in the organization and training.

In the report of the Chief of Coast Artillery of 1906, it is contemplated that one-half a complete manning detail for the guns of the seaboard States shall be furnished by the Organized Militia of those States. In the resulting distribution, Pennsylvania, which, within the meaning of the report is most distinctly a seaboard State, was allotted twenty-eight officers and six hundred and ninety-five men, but in this distribution, Delaware, for some, or no reason, was left out. The cities of Philadelphia and Wilmington are protected by three forts, Du Pont, Delaware, and Mott, and it would seem but just that the States to which these protected cities belong should assist in providing the means for such protection.

The armament consists of 12-inch mortars and 3, 4, 5, 8, 10 and 12-inch rifles, and is adequate to furnish the protection for which it was provided. But batteries are not automatic and if there is no personnel the guns will not fire, and if there is only half the personnel, only half the guns will fire. Now, one-half the personnel is exactly what the regular coast artillery does provide. The remainder must be provided by the National Guard, and as Maine with her twelve companies, New Hampshire with her four, Massachusetts with her twelve, Rhode Island with her seventeen, Connecticut with her fourteen, New York with her thirty-three, and Maryland with her one, are fully occupied attending to the forts on their own coasts, no assistance can be expected therefrom. Seven companies of coast artillery are needed for the complete manning of the Delaware river forts, and it is hoped that Pennsylvania and Delaware will furnish them.

These troops are instructed by officers and sergeants detailed from the coast artillery of the Regular Army, who are present at all drills and assemblies of the coast artillery companies, and who are stationed in the towns or cities where the companies are located. The instruction is carried on with the fire-control apparatus and dummy armament throughout the year. For ten days or two weeks during the summer, the troops are sent to the forts to which they have been assigned for their annual camp and target practice. Target practice is with service ammunition at targets towed by tugs, usually at 8,000 to 12,000 yards from the guns firing. Target practice from guns or large calibre was conducted during the past summer by the Coast Artillery Reserves of fourteen States, with results that were most satisfactory.

The Federal Government pays for all transportation, subsist-

ence, ammunition, and compensation of the Organized Militia during these camps of instruction. In other words, the Federal Government meets every necessary expense. If possible, coast artillery companies should be organized in towns or cities large enough to support several, in order to economize on the amount of money expended for dummy armament and the apparatus necessary for its service. Four companies in the city of Philadelphia would be a very convenient unit, both for coast artillery purposes and for use as infantry. These would be organized as a provisional battalion, with a major in command.

The question is, then, will Pennsylvania and Delaware get together on this, or rather, will Pennsylvania contribute four companies of Coast Artillery Reserves if Delaware will contribute three?

I leave the matter in the hope that you will give it considera tion.

The Staff.

Reference has now been made to the organization of the several line units comprising the Pennsylvania Division, and it remains only to speak of the staff. It is appreciated that the State must be the judge of what it needs in rank and number of its staff for State purposes, but the principles involved are that these should be sufficient at all times, first, to properly administer at the State headquarters, affairs connected with the National Guard throughout the State, and, second, to maintain a proper provision of staff officers for the organizations themselves. A liberal estimate of the number of staff officers suited for four brigades is forty-nine, and this should include the staff necessary for the combination of these brigades into a division. The staff officers necessary for the brigades alone are six in number for each brigade, or twenty-four for the four. For the divisional organization the number is twelve. The total is thirty-six, leaving thirteen surplus. This does not include the Inspectors of Small-Arms Practice who are specially recognized and provided for in the militia law.

The staff is a matter entirely within the province of the State so long as Federal service is not required. As soon as the troops are called into camps of instruction or active service, however, it becomes a matter of concern to the Federal Government and the provision that the Federal organization shall be followed should come into effect and Federal payment be made only to comply with such provision.

The field inspection reports of last summer's encampments shows some minor transgressions on the part of Pennsylvania in this respect, but she is a shining light of consistency and virtue in comparison with some other States.

In one State a battalion of four companies of a total of about one hundred privates was accompanied by thirty-three officers (an average of eight to the company), and with no omission of grade from a full colonel to a second lieutenant—was in camp seven days at a cost of $2,500, of which $1,860 went to the officers and the remainder to the enlisted men, 70 per cent. of whom, incidentally, had been enlisted within three months.

Of course, while it is recognized that in the expenditure of appropriations on account of the Organized Militia, the State must to a great extent be the judge of the propriety of any particular expenditure, it is also true that the Government expects that such expenditures shall be made in strict compliance with the law and that they shall be for bona fide purposes, and shall bring a return to the Government commensurate with their amount.

So much for organization—let us come to training. This may be spoken of under the heads of—

Instruction of Officers,
Instruction Camps,
Armory Drill,
Rifle Practice,
Schools.

Instruction of Officers.

An analysis of the various instruction orders received at the division indicates that there are two general systems of instruction in force—the first being entirely by correspondence, the second, a combination of correspondence and personal instruction. It is evident that the last method is the better of the two, not only on account of the personal instruction given by the instructor which naturally supplements the theoretical, but also because it brings him in touch with the officers of the Organized Militia and establishes that cordial relationship and co-operation which are so necessary to successful work. The question has arisen, in view of this fact, as to why in so many States the instruction is solely by correspondence, and it has been found that it is principally due to the fact that sufficient funds are not provided by States to enable the Inspector-Instructor to make the journeys necessary to carry out personal instruction. In one State there is annually appropriated to pay the travel expenses of the Inspector-Instructor, $600.

To properly carry on the instruction, States should provide the necessary stationery and clerical assistance to enable the Inspector-Instructor to do his work. Clerical assistance, particularly in large States, is most necessary, the amount of clerical labor falling to the officer being such as to handicap him seriously if unassisted, in the performance of his work. The whole subject of systematic instruction throughout the United States of the Organized Militia is so new, dating as it does only from 1911, when the present law authorizing the detail of Inspector-Instructors of the Organized Militia was put in force, that no general suggestive scheme until the present moment has been formulated by the division. A mass of data is now on hand and the division is at present engaged in the formulation of a scheme which will provide for the adoption by the States, should they so desire, of alternate schemes of instruction. This should grad ually harmonize the instruction throughout the United States.

Instruction Camps.

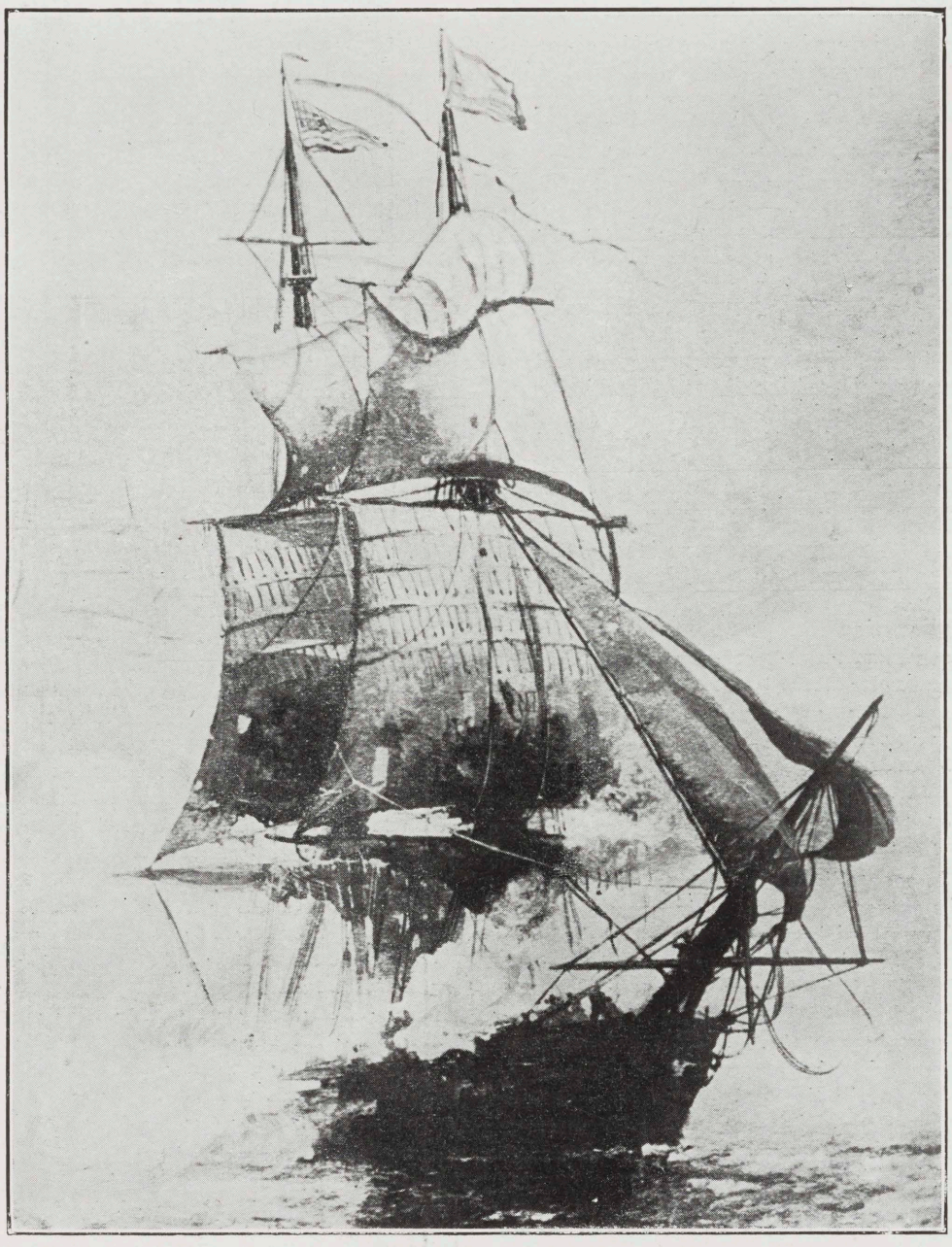
An examination of field inspection reports on last summer's camps shows that officers of the Pennsylvania National Guard have profited by instruction given in schools and in officers' camps of in

BRIGADIER GENERAL CHARLES M. CLEMENT, COMMAN DING PENNSYLVANIA TROOPS, AND HIS STAFF, AT THE INAUGURATION OF PRESIDENT WOODROW WILSON, AT WASHINGTON, D. C., MARCH 4, 1913.

struction. They have generally a correct appreciation of tactical requirements and their preliminary dispositions are good. In the handling of companies and battalions in combat there is much to be desired. A lack of fire control, wise discipline, and generally what is called troop leading, is apparent, due to lack of opportunity for practical work. For this reason the numerous parades should be dispensed with and every minute devoted to field training.

One of the principal faults is the excessive number of absentees —these reaching in one camp last year a daily total of nearly one-quarter the entire number of men present.

In the camp everything should be subordinated to field instruction. Two cooks and the Quartermaster Sergeant are all that it is necessary each company should leave in camp, and one officer, two non-commissioned officers and six privates would be sufficient for two patrol posts in camp. If to this be added two non-commissioned officers and six privates to draw supplies in the forenoon, and the Quartermaster and Commissary, Sergeant Major, and Quartermaster and Commissary Sergeants, if desired, you have absent in each regiment a total of three officers and fifty-five enlisted men. In brief, exclusive of the company details mentioned, one company would be ample to leave in camp to do all necessary guard and fatigue work instead of the daily average of absentees reported, 1,500.



—Courtesy of The Public Ledger. —From Painting by Davidson.

U. S. BRIG NIAGARA, FROM WHOSE DECK COMMODORE O. H. PERRY, U. S. N., WON THE FAMOUS BATTLE OF LAKE ERIE, 1813.

With the view of bringing to your attention some salient points in the perfections and imperfections noted at Mt. Gretna and Gettysburg last year, certain criticisms made by your own State inspecting officers are added.

A knowledge of past faults enables us to avoid future ones.

One of the most frequent criticisms of these officers is that relating to the lack of military courtesy from the enlisted men. It is true that the observance of a strict cirriculum of forms of courtesy is beneficial, in fact necessary, to the maintenance of proper discipline. But there is a difference between the deliberate neglect of the observance due to insubordination, and the unintentional neglect due to ignorance. This should be remembered in the criticisms of the personnel of the National Guard. In the regular establishment, neglect in the slightest degree in this respect means intentional impertinence and must be punished—nine times out of ten in the National Guard it means inexperience and must be corrected.

The second criticism constantly recurring in these reports is that of guard duty. This is certainly a difficult subject to deal with. The very nature of guard duty in time of war—and, I think it has been much overdone in time of peace—makes it the most important individual duty the soldier is called upon to perform. But for this very reason it is perhaps the most difficult to teach—it is really a matter of individual instruction and it must not be expected that the enlisted personnel of the National Guard, with the limited opportunities at the command of their officers, can receive and digest the specific instruction necessary to make guard duty well performed. If we can instil the PRINCIPLE of this duty in the minds of the men, the principle that calls for individual responsibility, integrity, and character, let us be content and not demand too much of the form in which this duty is carried out. It is the one occasion in which the lowliest private is commanding officer in his own domain. If we then start out by pointing out to him his importance and proceed to impress on him his responsibility, we shall have laid the ground plans for a proper performance of his duty, and the method must be condoned until actual service affords the time and opportunity to perfect him in this detail.

A criticism made in your inspectors' reports that seems wise is that which takes exception to the presence of men at camps of instruction of one month's enlistment, "who," as it is stated in one of the reports, "have perhaps had only three or four drills, to take part in work which tests the ability of experienced soldiers." This is waste; criticism cannot condemn such a practice too severely. The evil is so apparent that I will not occupy your attention by further

reference to it. It is brought out in the belief that such reference will be sufficient to result in curative action.

When the reports of your inspectors refer to unclean rifles I must confess to an impulse to delay and dilate. The importance of this matter (for rusted bores you well know shoot everywhere but at the bull's-eye) is so great that too much attention cannot be paid to it. And, it is so simple—a little oil—a minute's work at the right time—and the result is accomplished. My memory is still fresh concerning the care with which our men used to keep their rifles in the Philippines. You will not have to reach your soldier AFTER he is in the field, but of what avail to him THEN is his care if the weapon he takes there is already useless?

However, enough of criticism. Commendatory comments also are not lacking and such are found in items of your inspectors' reports that, in general, uniforms and equipments were in good condition, that the general conduct of the troops was good, and that decided improvement was noted in scouting and patrol work. These and many other favorable comments show clearly a general comparative state of efficiency in the Pennsylvania National Guard that should be a hopeful sign to the people of that commonwealth, and should lead them to lend their endeavors to further increase it.

Concerning the efficiency of general administration, to know the incumbent of the Adjutant General's office in your State is to know that the administration of the National Guard carried on in that office is as perfect as conditions will permit and the Militia Division has heaved many a sigh of relief in turning from the faulty, irregular accounts and returns of some other State to the clean-cut accurate papers from Pennsylvania.

Armory Instruction.

But little space will be given to this subject here. The instruction in the armory should be such as to fit the troops for its more advanced work of encampments. That this is not always satisfactorily done you have learned from your own inspectors. These drills should be serious work, a thoughtful, progressive course of instruction leading the men to that point that will permit of his going into manoeuver work without having to halt the program to learn how to go through the elementary phases necessary to get him started, so to speak.

Target Practice.

The comparative efficiency of Pennsylvania in its conduct of target practice is to its credit, the reports for 1911 showing that it shot 10,000 officers and men that year, and the following remarks are made, not with the view of criticising Pennsylvania, but of illustrating her superiority in this respect over some other States. Bona fide instruction in target practice is as necessary in the making of a soldier as any other element of training. A soldier must know how, and be able to mark, but once arrived on the field of battle, if he cannot shoot, his skill in marching is most likely to be exercised in the execution of a rapid and masterly retreat. Shooting is essential, and in the early days was the one element of instruction we didn't have to teach. Not so now; it must be taught. This will not be consumed in the discussion of the details of the course of instruction—it is written and all who wish may read. It is the question of the larger phase of methods employed in some cases that will be referred to. The Government appropriates money for the promotion of rifle practice because it is an important element in the training of the soldier, and it expects, and has a right to expect, a fair return for its money. It is not getting it in many cases, and the sentiment of the National Guard should be, and it is believed will be, directed against these irregular and improper practices, once their attention is called to it.

Just one instance, and there are many others, will be brought to your attention. One State held a target practice during the past summer costing $3,800. At this shoot the following range officers were ordered and drew pay for their rank during the shoot: Three Colonels, nine Majors, seventeen Captains, eleven First Lieutenants, two Second Lieutenants. Of this number one colonel and three captains were retired officers and five of the range officers were medical officers. Besides the above number of officers, thirty-eight officers were ordered to the shoot, making a total of eighty officers participating. It appears from the pay-rolls pertaining to this shoot, that but 139 enlisted men participated. Of the amount expended, about $2,000 was paid to officers; $575 to the enlisted men, and $1,000 to markers and scorers. Taking it for granted that there were members of the militia participating who did not appear on the pay-roll, their number could not have been great, for the entire strength of the Organized Militia of this State is less than 1,300 men.

Schools.

Under this head, I do not refer to school instruction within the State, but to the attendance of United States Schools at army posts and the matter is referred to in order to bring to your attention an abuse of the militia law that must be corrected. Section 16 of that law authorizes attendance of National Guard officers and enlisted men

COLONEL H. C. HALE, U. S. A.

at any United States military school and this includes garrison schools at army posts. Transportation and commutation of quarters and subsistence are allowed these students. The intent is clear and commendable; the government encourages the study of the profession by the National Guard officers and enlisted men by offering them these inducement, but the Government has a right to call for some adequate return for this outlay. The garrison school course at some of our posts occupies, and can only occupy, with the various other duties required, one hour a day, and the Government is not getting back its value. The law should be changed in this case so as to attach to these students to organizations for practical instruction, or should limit the attendance to service schools such as Leavenworth, where the requirements and the possible benefits are commensurate with the cost to the Government. We might not have so many applicants but those attending would come forth as an instructed, efficient lot of men. To illustrate the abuse of this law, there is one post today that several officers of the National Guard attend for instruction who were paid from seventy to one hundred dollars each during the month of December for just sixteen hours attendance (sixteen days of one hour each) at the garrison school. This is not the fault of the school system at the posts, but of the law.

It was intended to refer to several points of the National Guard in general, but time will not permit and reference will be confined to only one or two other points—the first of these is

Sergeant-Instructors.

From reports received there is a need of more sergeant-instructors. These men in many instances have been successful to an unexpected degree in their sphere of influence and demands are constantly being received for the detail of additional ones.

> "Detail of non-commissioned officers of the Regular Army for duty with the militia now authorized is beneficial to the National Guard, but at the same time, it results in a severe drain on the regular service which can illy spare their services; in addition, the pay, subsistence, and clothing of these non-commissioned officers is a charge against the appropriations for the Regular Army. In order to obtain these non-commissioned officers who are detailed as sergeants (under authority of Acts of Congress approved February 2,

1901, and January 25, 1907), the peace strength of the Regular Army should be increased by the number of non-commissioned officers so detailed. Heretofore, in estimating for the pay, subsistence, transportation, and clothing of the enlisted strength of the army, no money has been added to cover these extra non-commissioned officers on militia duty, with the result that the number so detailed has been limited to one hundred and fifteen, whereas many more could be advantageously employed were funds available for their maintenance. Congress evidently intended that sergeants should be detailed in required numbers to meet the needs of the militia, but the War Department is prevented from carrying into execution the full intent of Congress from lack of funds, and from the further fact that it is impracticable to release from the Regular Army organizations such a large number of sergeants as is desired for militia duty without crippling the regular service."

In this connection much assistance can be given to the War Department if prompt reports of delinquencies on the part of sergeant-instructors are made. We have excellent men for these details and it is our endeavor to see that they get them. Nevertheless, weak and even dishonest men may creep in here and there, and it is the earnest wish of the War Department that at the first exhibition of inefficiency or unsatisfactory conduct report will be made to the Militia Division, in order that the delinquent may be relieved, and, if desired, succeeded by a worthy soldier.

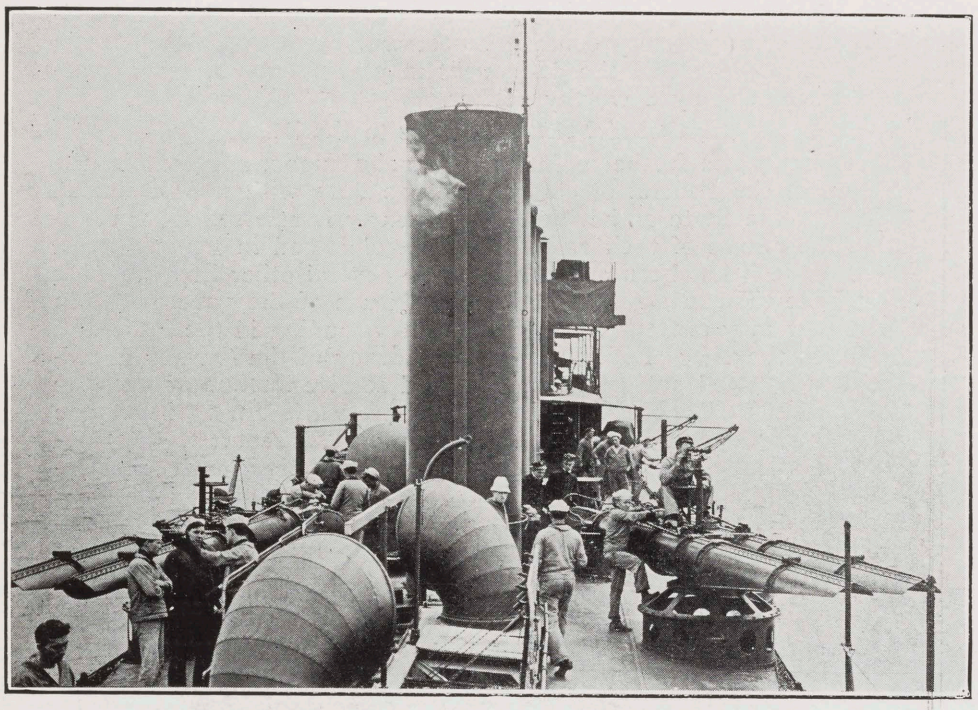
Relation of Federal Officers to the State.

There is one further point to be touched upon, and that is the relation of the Federal officers detailed to duty with the Organized Militia to the State authorities. This matter is referred to, not because the nature of their relation is misunderstood in Pennsylvania, but because it has been misunderstood in several other States, and it is possible that an explanation of the attitude of the government in the matter may prevent any such misunderstanding in the future.

With the view of increasing the efficiency of the Organized Militia as a national potential factor in field service in time of war, the Act of May 27, 1908, authorized the Secretary of War to detail one or more officers and enlisted men of the army "to report to the Governor of a State, or territory, for duty in connection with the Organized Militia." In these details the central government is looking to the betterment of the Organized Militia with a view to its employment in case of necessity as a national force, recognizing the fact in return that whatever tends to increase the efficiency of the Organized Militia as a national asset must necessarily increase its effi-

RE-UNION OF FORMER AND PRESENT OFFICERS THIRD REGIMENT INFANTRY, RECENTLY HELD AT THE ARMORY FOR THE PURPOSE OF ORGANIZING A VETERAN CORPS.

Colonel Caldwell K. Biddle, Lieutenant Colonel Charles T. Cresswell, Lieutenant Colonel Thomas H. Maginnis, Lieutenant Colonel John P. Denny, Major George E. Kemp, Major Benjamin H. Whittaker, Major Charles J. Hendler, Major James Robinson, Major J. Frances Smull, Major James Hamilton, Jr., Major Wm. R. Graham, Major A. C. Wood, Major T. Hewson Bradford, Major George M. Coates, Major Henry H. Doan, Captain Charles Machold, Captain Frank B. Bower, Captain George M. Hulme, Captain George H. Smith, Captain John W. Foos, Captain Frank H. Henry, Captain Warren S. Hood, Captain Dean Garvin, Captain Morgan Lister, Captain Robert Morris, Captain Charles C. Meyers, Captain Louis H. Schmidt, Captain Walter A. Hargesheimer, Captain George Blair, Lieutenant Edwin Kent, Lieutenant George Phelan, Lieutenant Abbott Wiggins, Lieutenant J. Albion Griffin, Lieutenant Joseph B. Carney, Lieutenant Isaac F. Stover, Lieutenant Frank P. Gress, Lieutenant John G. Newhall, Lieutenant William H. Fantom, Lieutenant Henry T. Kent, Jr., Lieutenant Clarence K. Hammitt, Lieutenant Frank W. Hammes, Lieutenant Frederic J. Hammes, Lieutenant Henry Crofut, Lieutenant J. Horace Adams.



NAVAL FORCE, PENNA.—VIEW ON DESTROYER, LOOKING FORWARD, SHOWING TORPEDO TUBES.

ciency in a corresponding degree as a State protection. It is a bargain and a fair one—the central government engages to pay a part premium on peace insurance in behalf of the State by assisting in the perfection of their organization, equipment and training and the States liquidate the indebtedness so incurred by engaging to pay a part premium on the peace insurance in behalf of the central government by donating that perfected organization, equipment, and training to the protection of the Government in time of need.

Such being the general scheme, the terms of this mutual contract must be, and have been, drawn up by legislation co-ordained by representatives of the two parties concerned—the central government, represented by the War Department, on the one hand, and the several States, represented by the National Guard on the other. The results are shown in the amended Militia Act of 1903.

But in the wording of that law an expression was used that has led in some instances to a misinterpretation of the law's meaning. I refer to the expression relating to the detail of the Federal officers and enlisted men for duty with the Organized Militia. The clause reads, "The Secretary of War may, at his discretion, detail one or more officers to report to the Governor for duty in connection with the Organized Militia." The misinterpretation has been in regards to the words "report to the Governor for duty," etc. This, in some instances, has been taken to mean that the officers and enlisted men detailed, come under the orders of the Governor or his delegated authority. Such an interpretation is incorrect. It is certain that the War Department, and it is believed that the Congress, never intended by such wording to delegate its exclusive authority and control over Federal officials to the State. It did intend, and did mean by the wording of the law, to direct such officials as might be detailed to the Organized Militia of the States to place themselves at the service of the State to carry out a course of instruction for the Organized Militia and to assist in any possible way to increase its efficiency, but this always with the condition that their work shall be consistent with the requirements of the central government to whom, and to whom alone, they are responsible. To speak concretely, while the right of each State to dictate its own policy in the training of its Organized Militia is fully recognized by the central government, this does not carry with it the control of the methods pursued by the inspector-instructors in carrying out that policy. The remedy of the State for noncompliance with its demands is a request for an inspector-instructor's relief, a request always promptly complied with. As a matter of practice, the inspector-instructor is usually consulted in his advisory capacity—he is requested to formulate and regulate the system of instruction and the utmost harmony exists. This subject is not referred to here, it is repeated, because of any misapprehension on the part of this State of its proper relation to the Federal detailed officer, but as a matter of interest, and because it has become necessary to deal with the matter on account of an order proposed in one State, which, if acknowledged, would have put a Federal officer directly under the orders of a State officer. Of course the right of a State to issue such an order is not questioned, but if the principles involved and the attitude of the Government on the subject are recognized, the right would be rarely exercised as the resulting order would be without force and ineffective.

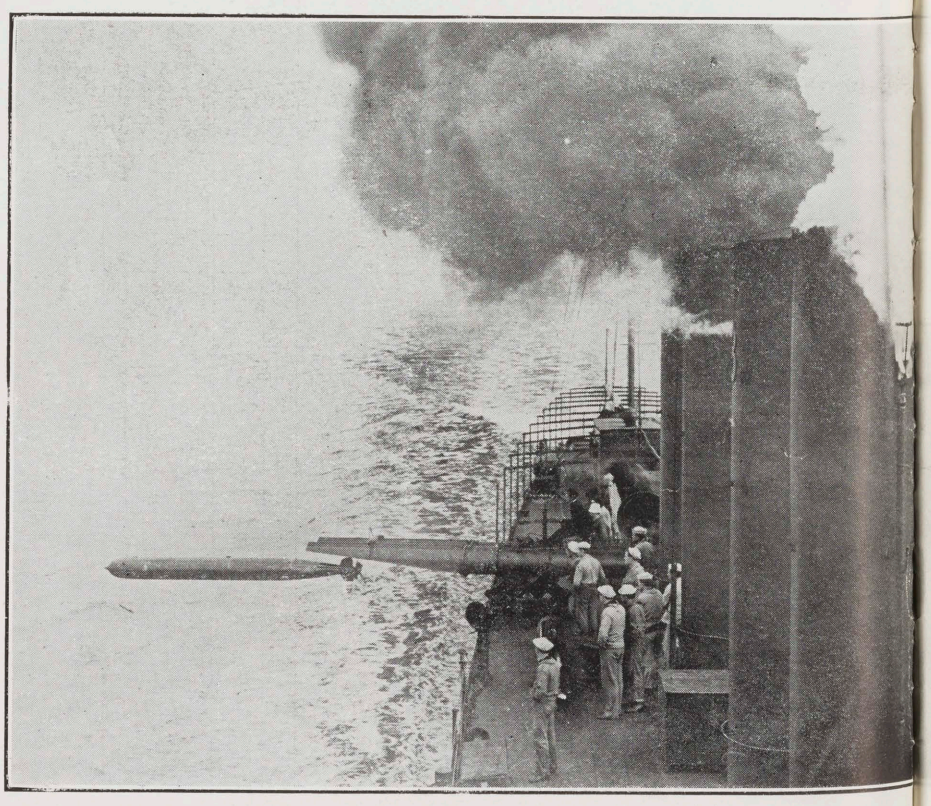
I have spoken of the mutual contract between the central government and the several States, as a bargain, and this homely term is used to throw a spot light on the practical aspect of this matter. But there is another aspect never to be forgotten, and that is the potent factor of sentiment. Cold practical bargaining is necessary in any contract perhaps, but the vital character of an engagement involving the welfare, happiness, and peace of the several commonwealths on the one hand, and the integrity of the central government on the other, calls forth that psychological something we call patriotism, which, latent in the heart of every true American, lies ready and ripe to burst forth into active being when the country calls—and it is this sentiment to which, when all is said and done, we must ever turn in time of need—it is this sentiment, patriotism, that we shall never find wanting.

THE U. S. BRIG NIAGARA IN THE PERRY CENTENNIAL EXPOSITION.

At the suggestion, and under the supervision of Lieutenant William L. Morrison, First Battalion, Naval Force, Pennsylvania, the famous brig Niagara has been raised and, after extensive repairs and re-rigging, will be the centre of interest in the elaborate ceremonies to be held by the Lake States in celebration of the one hundredth anniversary of the Battle of Lake Erie, which was fought and won by the Americans against the British on September 10, 1813.

The Niagara became the flagship during the battle after the Lawrence had been disabled, and was reached by the intrepid Perry in a small row boat amid a hail of iron from the British fleet. A few years after the battle she sank in Presque Isle Bay, at Erie, but recently was raised, at Lieutenant Morrison's suggestion, by the Pennsylvania Perry Centennial Commission for the purpose of having her towed from one port to another during the celebration to mark the Perry memorial erected at Put-in-Bay, Ohio, near the scene of the battle.

The U. S. S. Wolverine, the practice vessel of the Naval Force, Pennsylvania, stationed at Erie, will be used to tow the famous relic to the various ports, and will be officered and manned by the militiamen, some of whom will come from Philadelphia for this purpose, as the celebrations will extend over a period of two months.



NAVAL FORCE, PENNA.—TORPEDO LEAVING TUBE.

NEW YORK FRIENDS.

While not so generally known to the public, yet the National Guard of Pennsylvania has a formidable nucleus of friends in New York, who are ever ready and willing to advance its cause. Many of these men are former officers, who through their business careers have been drawn to the great American metropolis, but who have never surrendered their deep interest in the welfare of the service of the Keystone State. Notable among these former Pennsylvanians are Lieutenant Colonels Robert B. Baker and de Veaux Powel, both of whom served with rare distinction upon the staff of Governor Hastings. Both are gentlemen of the highest culture and their championship of "our boys" adds to the prestige of the Pennsylvania National Guard in our first city.

Lieutenant Colonel Baker was born in London on January 31, 1867, of American parents, residing abroad. The first two years of his life were spent in Paris, after which his parents returned to their home in Philadelphia. His education was received at the William Penn Charter School and at Swarthmore College, near Philadelphia, and after extensive travel he connected himself with the old firm of Robert Hare Powel & Co., coal operators of Philadelphia, and continued with their successors, the Sterling Coal Company, one of the largest coal mining concerns in Pennsylvania. He early showed splendid ability and gradually rose to higher positions, becoming secretary and a director of the company in 1889, vice president in 1902, and president in 1906.

The Sterling Company is one of the largest in the country, operating a number of mines, employing about 800 men, and handling about 1,500,000 tons of coal annually.

Colonel Baker is also president of the Baker Transportation Company, Bakerton Land and Improvement Company, Bakerton Water Company, Bakerton Supply Company, El Mora Coal Mining Company, vice president of the Stineman Coal and Coke Company, and also treasurer and director of the Powelton Barge Company. He is a member of the New York, New York Athletic, and Army and Navy Clubs of New York; and also the "Ardsley," Riverside Yacht, Indian Harbor Yacht and Greenwich Country Clubs, being vice-president of the last.

Colonel Baker's maternal ancestors were of old French Huguenot stock, and the portrait of his great-uncle, Timothy Matlack, now hangs in Independence Hall, Philadelphia. His paternal ancestors were Orthodox Friends from New England, and his grandfather, George W. Baker, was a man of influence and note there, as well as one of the original founders of the public school system in New England.

Colonel Baker is a gentleman of the greatest refinement and is extremely popular with all who know him.

Lieutenant Colonel de Veaux Powel was born at Philadelphia,

COLONEL de VEAUX POWEL.

COLONEL ROBERT B. BAKER.

on December 20, 1861, and was the son of Robert Hare Powel and Amy Smedley Bradley Powel. John Hare Powel, of Powelton, was his grandfather, and his great grandfather was General de Veaux, of Rhinebeck, N. Y. Colonel Powel was educated at Clifton and Eton Colleges, in England, and at St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H.

Colonel Powel has long been identified with the coal industry in Pennsylvania, and has been associated for years with Robert Hare Powel and Company and with its successor, the Sterling Coal Company. He is the secretary and treasurer of the latter company, and is regarded as one of the leading authorities in America on all matters pertaining to the subject of fuel supply.

Colonel Powel was long known as one of Pennsylvania's most distinguished sons, but modestly refrained from participating in public life. He was regarded as an unusually valuable acquisition to the service, while serving on the staff of Governor Hastings.

LIEUTENANT COLONEL BENJAMIN WOLF.

Colonel Benjamin Wolf, only recently appointed by Governor Tener to the staff of the Commander-in-Chief, is a well known and popular Philadelphian and it is anticipated that he will take a lively interest in his new duties.

Colonel Wolf was born in Philadelphia on July 1, 1863. He was educated in the public schools of the city and after leaving the classrooms engaged in the printing business and the manufacture of envelopes. He demonstrated rare abilities for business and rapidly rose to the front of commercial activities in his native city. He is to-day associated with his brothers in banking and numerous other enterprises.

Colonel Wolf is a member of the Mercantile, Manufacturers' and Philmont Country Clubs and is actively interested in many of the charitable organizations of Philadelphia.

He is a brother of ex-Senator Clarence Wolf, who always displays a keen interest in National Guard affairs.

ROMANTIC MT. GRETNA.

The selection of Mt. Gretna as the site of the First Brigade encampment, July 19-27, inclusive, is particularly pleasing to the officers and men. The location is one of the very best in the State, is easily accessible, has a bountiful supply of pure spring water, and has numerous other natural advantages which make an ideal manoeuver ground. The selection is one that reflects credit upon the judgment of Adjutant General Stewart and Brigadier General Price. It is also interesting to note that the War Department recently had these grounds surveyed by two army officers, who declared the site one of the best of the kind in the country.

OUR STATE
Army and Navy

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Advertising Rates

Furnished on application. The value of this Journal can be seen at a glance. If you have anything that Soldiers should be interested in, this is the proper place to display it.

Editorial Contributors

Major General C. BOW DOUGHERTY.
General WILLIS J. HULINGS, United States Volunteers.
Colonel C. T. O'NEILL, Fourth Infantry.
Commander JOSEPH M. MITCHESON, Naval Force of Penna.
Major WILLIAM P CLARKE, Inspectors Dept.
Major HERBERT A. ARNOLD, Medical Department.
Major HENRY H. DOAN, Medical Corps

EDITORIAL.

General Willis J. Hulings has tendered his resignation to the Governor as a member of the State Military Board, owing to a provision of the Constitution of Pennsylvania which prohibits a member of Congress from holding any office of trust or profit.

With the acceptance of his resignation General Hulings terminates a long and distinguished service in the National Guard of Pennsylvania.

He became a member of F Company, then Seventeenth Regiment, now Sixteenth Regiment, N. G. P., in June, 1876. He served as a Corporal in the railroad riots in 1877, became Sergeant Major of the Seventeenth Regiment in 1878, served as Adjutant, Sixteenth Regiment, under Colonel John A. Wiley, for seven years, was elected Major in 1885, and Colonel of the Sixteenth Regiment, February, 1887. He was re-elected in 1892, 1897, 1902 and 1907, the last three times without a single vote in opposition.

Under his command the regiment served in the Homestead riots for a period of ninety-six days, the command having been retained in the service four months after the other troops were discharged. The regiment was also called out in the Punxsutawney disturbance of 1893 and the anthracite riots in 1902.

At the call for volunteers in 1898, the Sixteenth Regiment was the only National Guard regiment in the United States where every officer and man volunteered, and of the whole number volunteering there were only a half dozen dismissed for physical or other disqualifications.

The Sixteenth Regiment had a conspicuous part in the Porto Rican campaign, serving as the advance guard of General Wilson's division in the advance from Ponce to Aibonita and at the Battle of Coama. The Sixteenth Regiment was given an independent turning movement involving a long night march over a mountainous country without trails and an attack at daylight upon the Spanish position, when, after an action of an hour and five minutes, the enemy surrendered with a loss of 9 killed, 67 wounded, and 212 prisoners.

For his conduct in this engagement Colonel Hulings, upon the laudation of General Miles, General Wilson and General Ernst, was promoted by President McKinley to be Brigadier General of Volunteers, for gallant and meritorious conduct in action.

On August 28, 1907, General Hulings was commissioned Brigadier General to command the Second Brigade, N. G. P., vice General Wiley, who had been promoted to the command of the division.

General Hulings has always taken a deep interest in the National Guard of Pennsylvania. It was his initiative that formed the basis of the present movement to build armories for the National Guard. At that time the military authorities were fearful that the effort might impair the general appropriation for the Guard and declined to undertake it. Notwithstanding, a bill was prepared, the commanders of the various regiments were invited to meet in Harrisburg, and nine of the fourteen Colonels attended. The bill was approved and presented in the Legislature and General Hulings at once began to seek support for the measure in the House and Senate. The Adjutant General then suggested that if the bill should be withdrawn, the Governor would appoint a commission to investigate the matter and report. This was done and the present Armory Board Bill is the result.

General Hulings also insisted that the brigade bands which were authorized by law, should be abolished and regimental bands, which at that time were not legally authorized, but which every Colonel was expected to support, should be given proper warrant and support by the State. Upon his initiative also one man was detailed from each company for the Hospital Corps. General Hulings has also suggested that Hospital Corps should be abolished and a Hospital Corps Service, at known competence, and supported by the State, should take its place.

For many years the officers in command of brigade and division were long past the retirement age prescribed by the United States regulations, which, by law, were really a part of the National Guard regulations, but which, through feelings of delicacy, were disregarded. This condition was having such an unhappy effect upon the National Guard that General Hulings took the initiative and procured the Legislature to pass a bill compelling the obligatory retirement of all officers upon obtaining the age of sixty-four. The Adjutant General, in order to retain in office some worthy officers, but who were long past the retired age, had this amendment apply only to the officers in troops. The effect of the bill has been extremely salutary.

The pay of the troops for attendance at drill has been advocated for many years by General Hulings. Year after year he has stood alone in the National Guard Convention advocating this latter, gradually convincing those who opposed it, until to-day officers and men are practically of one mind.

While a member of the Senate, he drafted and pushed through the Legislature a bill for the State pay of enlisted men and company officers which Governor Stuart vetoed on grounds that there were no available funds. General Hulings is known to have doubted whether it would not be better for the State to pay her troops than to seek Federal pay through an act of Congress.

Practically alone in the Convention of the National Guard Association at St. Louis several years ago, General Hulings predicted the failure of the pay bill as no draft on account of certain constitutional difficulties. He is in favor of any bill that will secure payment for attendance at drill, even though the Secretary of War and the Regular Army officers insist that provisions be put into the bill that will give them practical control of the National Guard. He has always claimed that it would be better if the National Government should make certain contributions to the States for the purpose of paying for attendance at drills precisely in the same manner as the Federal Government now contributes to the States to pay for target practice than to risk the whole movement upon the passage through Congress of a bill which does raise opposition in certain quarters on account of constitutional questions involved, and the questions of the rights of the States to control their own National Guard.

Thirty-six years of faithful and intelligent service end with his retirement, and though no longer a member of the Guard, whether as a representative in Congress or in his private station, it is certain, however, the Guard will have no truer friend nor one who more thoughtfully or intelligently has studied and advocated its needs.

NOTES

As is customary each alternate year, the encampments are held by brigades, and that of the First Brigade will take place this summer at Mt. Gretna, the Second Brigade at Erie, the Third and Fourth Brigades at Selins Grove, Snyder county. Colonel McKee's Fourteenth Infantry will be brigaded with General Logan's Troops General Price, of the First Brigade, will have as his auxiliary force Battery C, (Captain Cox), and the Governor's Troop, (Captain Jack). These tours of duty will all be held the latter part of July in order not to interfere with the great encampment of the Union and Confederate soldiers on the occasion of the fiftieth anniversary of the Battle of Gettysburg.

A military tournament that will be one of the greatest of the kind ever held in Philadelphia is being arranged by Captain Harry Edwards, Company G, Third Infantry, to take place at Franklin Field on Memorial Day. There will be no athletic features in this entertainment excepting the wall scaling, which, of course, is military, but the program will be a pretentious one. The Naval Force of Pennsylvania will play an important part in the exhibition. A detachment of marines from the League Island Navy Yard will also participate. A musical drill will be given by the Infantry Cadet Regiment of the John Wanamaker Commercial Institute under Colonel Scott, and a provisional company of the State Fencibles is also scheduled to give an exhibition drill. Troop G is to give a mounted

drill, and a detachment of Philadelphia traffic police will likewise entertain.

General William G. Price, Jr., commanding First Brigade, will shortly write an exclusive article for the Journal on the advantages of a compact divisional organization for the National Guard of Pennsylvania, his idea being to reduce the infantry to three brigades of nine regiments, twelve companies each with the maximum strength, and to merge the remaining organizations into requisite auxiliary commands as required under present regulations. Without doubt the article will prove a very interesting one, not only to Pennsylvania, but to the organized militia throughout the country.

Major E. Lowry Humes, Judge Advocate, Second Brigade, is conducting a Court of Inquiry in the city of Pittsburgh relating to alleged substitutions.

Assurance has been given that $200,000 will be set aside for the construction of an armory for the Second Troop, Troop A, Troop G, and Company B of Engineers. This, of course, is contingent upon the city providing land with clear title to the State.

The number of vacancies of commissioned officers at this time is probably greater than it has been for the last ten years. This condition is largely due to the extraordinary requirements now provided. Many of the best line officers in the Guard simply say that they cannot keep up the pace demanded without a great deal of personal sacrifice and neglect of their own business.

The Eighteenth Infantry Duquesne Greys of Pittsburgh participated in the centennial celebration in 1876 and were the guests of the State Fencibles. Major Brazer is making a special effort to have the Greys or possibly a provisional battalion represented in May next on the occasion of their centennial anniversary, and to appear in the original grey dress uniforms.

Announcement is made of the wedding of Miss Emily Quinby Atkinson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Wilmer Atkinson, of 4106 Locust street, Philadelphia, to Colonel Thomas Biddle Ellis, of the Sixth Infantry, on March 25.

Much of the success of the recent banquet of the former and present officers of the Third Infantry was due to the efforts of Captain Louis H. Schmidt, who took the affair to his own heart, and who left no stone unturned to insure a pleasant occasion.

With the retirement of General Hulings from the State Armory Board, it is stated that Colonel George C. Rickards, of the Sixteenth Infantry, will be named as his successor. Colonel Rickards has had a ripe experience in the Guard, and with his special knowledge of building construction, he possesses rare qualifications which should make him a valuable acquisition to the board.

Dr. W. A. N. Dorland, formerly First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon, Second Troop Philadelphia City Cavalry, will shortly publish a history of this troop which will establish a continuity of the organization to the present time. It is stated that among the prominent officers of the Guard who have assisted Lieutenant Dorland in the compilation of this work are Lieutenant Colonel John P. Penney and Lieutenant Colonel Charles H. Worman. Steel engravings and biographical sketches of both of these gentlemen will appear in the work.

Sample Phoenix steel lockers, which have no superior upon the market and which have the endorsements of many prominent officers, have been installed by Colonel Turner in the Second Regiment Armory. The lockers are the product of the S. Keighley Manufacturing Company, which house has a national reputation for its work.

The Old Guard of the city of Philadelphia, under command of Colonel Thomas H. Maginnis, shortly expects to make its headquarters at 505 Chestnut street, which was formerly the armory of the Grey Invincibles. The Old Guard now consists of two companies. Colonel Maginnis is hopeful, however, of recruiting it up to a battalion of four companies.

The annual dinner and reception held recently by the officers of the Fourteenth Infantry at the Fort Pitt Hotel, Pittsburgh, was a brilliant affair and much interest was manifested by the participants in the new armory project for Colonel McKee's regiment.

Colonel C. K. Biddle, Third Infantry, has appointed an executive committee consisting of General Edward Morrell, General William G. Price, Jr., General Sylvester Bonnafon and Colonel Thomas H. Maginnis. They will shortly hold a meeting to formulate plans for the organization of a Veteran Corps.

The Navy Department has recently assigned the U. S. S. Worden, a torpedo boat destroyer, to the First Battalion, Naval Force, Pennsylvania, Commander J. M. Mitcheson, N. F. P., commanding. She is 248 feet long and her triel speed is 29.3 kknots, which is equivalent to about 31 miles per hour. Her battery consists of two 18-inch Whitehead torpedo tubes, two 3-inch R. F. guns, and six 6-pounder R. F. guns. The Worden has four stacks and is painted dark green. She is a sister ship of the Truxton and the Whipple. Her complement will consist of 7 officers and 74 men. The Worden is to be berthed at the Philadelphia Navy Yard, where she will be used during the coming summer for week-end practice cruises. The annual tour of duty of the Philippine Divisions will be made aboard her, and will probably consist of a fast run up the Atlantic coast, followed by target practice with the ship's battery.

The Naval Militia now has three practice ships, the Sylvia, Worden, and Wolverine. The Wolverine is stationed at Erie, for the use of Divisions C and D, First Battalion. The Sylvia is now at the Philadelphia Navy Yard undergoing repairs, which will be completed in the latter part of April. In addition to these ships there are smaller craft—cutters, whale boats, steam launches and motor boats—all of which are used during the summer for instruction in seamanship.

CAMP SUPPLIES.

Mr. James P. Gates, leading grocer and provision dealer of Lebanon, will visit the manoeuver camps at Mt. Gretna daily and will be prepared to furnish supplies to Regimental Commissaries and Quartermaster Sergeants at a special rate. Correspondence solicited.

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STATE FENCIBLES' CENTENNIAL.

The centennial anniversary of the State Fencibles will be held on May 24th, and it is expected that a large number of organizations originally comprising the Centennial Legion will participate. Great preparations are being made for the special exercises and to insure the comfort and entertainment of the visiting soldiery.

Major Brazier and Major Firth have been untiring in their efforts to make the celebration a memorable event in the history of Philadelphia, and have been by other public spirited friends of the Fencibles.

A citizens' committee has been appointed to co-operate, and an elaborate program has been arranged. A special effort will be made to have the entire First Brigade turn out on this occasion acting as an escort to the historical commands of the country.

Among the famous organizations invited to visit Philadelphia for the Centennial are:

Second Company Governor's Foot Guard, Major George T. Hewlett, New Haven, Conn.

Richmond Light Infantry Blues Battalion, Major Edgar W. Bowles, Richmond, Va.

Ancient and Honorable Artillery Company, Colonel Francis H. Appleton, Boston, Mass.

First Company Governor's Foot Guard, Major Frank L. Wilcox, Hartford, Conn.

Washington Artillery, Major Allison Owen, New Orleans, La.

Detroit Light Infantry, Captain Edw. Dupont, Detroit, Mich.

The Governor's Guard, Captain Dilbert Jackson, Columbia, S. C.

Mobile Cadets, Captain John W. Rutherford, Mobile, Alabama.

Richmond Howitzers, Captain Wm. M. Meyers, Richmond, Va.

Indianapolis Light Infantry, Captain George S. Greene, Indianapolis, Ind.

Rockford Rifles, Captain W. S. Woodburn, Rockford, Ill.

Putnam Phalanx, Major E. C. Bigelow, Hartford, Conn.

Worcester Continentals, Lieutenant Colonel J. E. Thompson, Worcester, Mass.

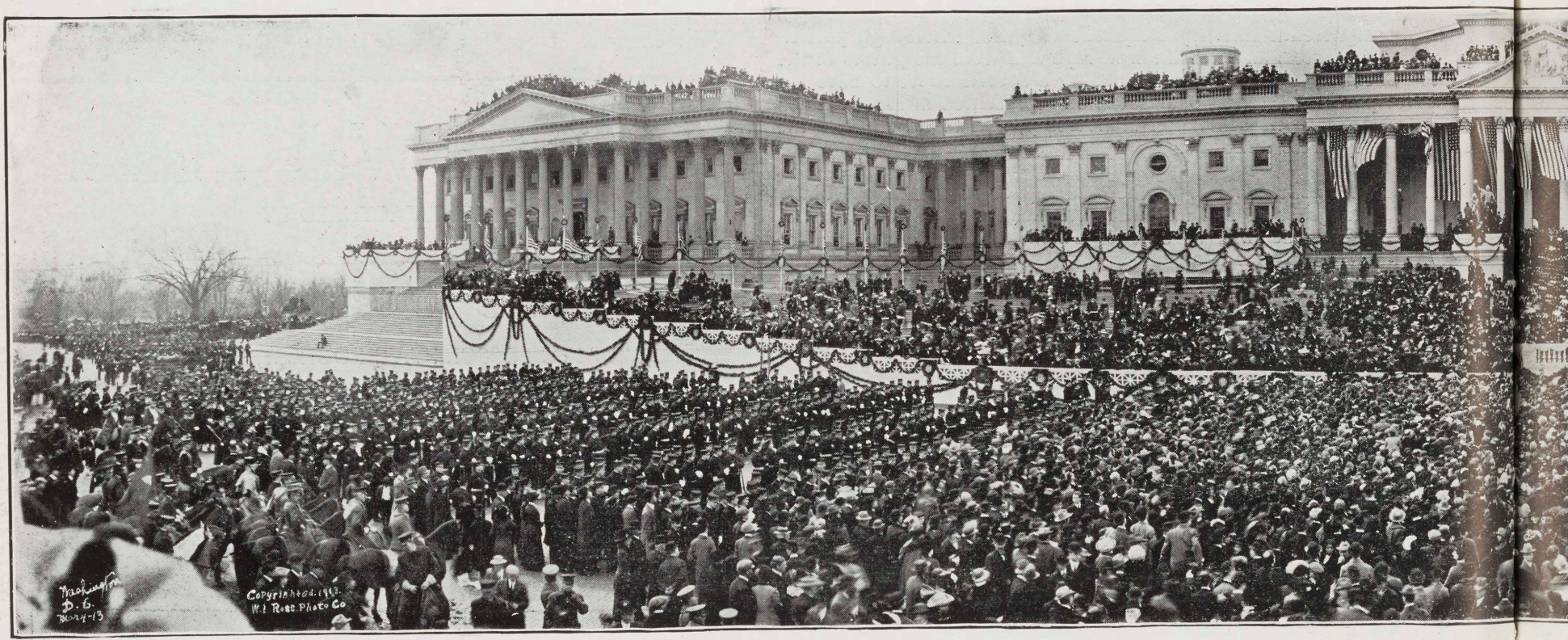
Varnum Continentals, Captain Wm. M. Owen, East Greenwich, R. I.

Gate City Guard, Colonel J. F. Burke, Atlanta, Ga.

INAUGURATION AFTERMATH.

While the National Guard is being given just credit for the good behavior of the men at the recent inauguration, yet prominent officers have expressed regret that the Organized Militia did not appear to better advantage in the great parade on Pennsylvania avenue.

Colonel Frank G. Sweeney, Inspector General, commenting upon the Pennsylvania Brigade, said that he considered that the set-up of



Taken by our Official Photographer, W. I. Ross Photo Company, 210 N. Main Avenue, Scranton, Pa.

THE INAUGURATION OF PRESIDENT WOODROW WILSON, MARCH 4, 1913, WASHINGTON, D. C. THE CORPS OF CADETS IMMEDIATELY IN THEIR REAR IS SHOWN A SECTION OF THE CULVER BLACK HORSE TROOP. THE MIDSHIPMEN FROM T IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE OATH OF OFFICE WAS ADMINISTERED.

Fifth Regiment Infantry of Maryland, Colonel Louis M. Rawlins, Baltimore, Md.

Phil Kearney Guards, New Jersey.

American Rifles, Delaware.

Norfolk Light Infantry Blues, Norfolk, Va.

Clinch Rifles, Georgia.

Amoskeag Veterans, New Hampshire.

New Haven Grays, New Haven, Conn.

Providence Light Infantry, Colonel William P. Bowen, Providence, R. I.

The Old Guard, New York City, Major S. Ellis Briggs, New York City.

Fayetteville Light Infantry, Fayetteville, N. C.

Boston Light Infantry, Colonel Conard M. Gerlach, Boston, Mass.

Washington Light Infantry, South Carolina.

Seventh Regiment Infantry of New York, Colonel Daniel Appleton, New York City.

Boston Light Infantry Corps, Colonel Wm. H. Jackson, Boston, Mass.

Veteran Corps of Artillery, N. Y., Colonel Asa Bird Gardner, New York City.

The National Lancers, Captain Charles B. Appleton, Boston, Mass.

Montgomery Grays, Captain J. A. Davidson, Montgomery, Ala.

the men was lacking and that a number of the companies were decidedly unsteady. He said that he favored a plan for each regiment having distinctive full dress uniform for such occasions.

Another prominent officer said that a number of units were badly sized and decidedly unsteady, and that in many instances the men's trousers came no lower than their ankles, thus showing a variety of hosiery. He also pointed out that the cadence and the alignments of the musicians were not of the best, and that the appearance of many of the mounts was deplorable and resembled somewhat the burlesque horses used in the Mummers' Parade on New Year's Day in Philadelphia. This officer also commented upon the irregular formation of the brigade, some of the companies parading with six squads front and others with a platoon formation of four skeleton squads. He also observed that one or two field officers were not in their proper positions.

A remarkable instance of steadiness was brought to the attention of the writer, as Company H, of the Fourth Infantry, neared the reviewing stand. Sergeant Meyers, left guide, noticed a beautiful diamond and pearl necklace a few feet to the front and left of this line, but true to his soldiery instincts, passed it by, and after passing the reviewing stand notified the captain of what he had seen. The captain in turn informed the police. Captain Case afterwards learned that the necklace had been recovered and turned over to the owner, the wife of one of the foreign attaches.

Colonel Walter T. Bradley, who is deeply interested in the ap-

pearance and bearing of the troops, commented upon the musty appearance of some of the saddle equipments. He believes that a number of these had been packed at the last encampment and when taken out of the saddle bags in Washington had received little or no attention by the livery man.

On the whole Pennsylvania did itself proud, and we heartily coincide with Colonel Sweeney's views of equipping the regiments with distinctive full dress uniforms.

The Massachusetts Troops, without doubt, appeared to the best advantage of the State soldiery, and the best appearing National Guard Regiment was probably the Fifth Maryland, in their new gray full dress uniform.

AVIATION EXPLOITS.

Army officers have been participating in some spectacular flights at the Army Aviation Camp, at North Island, California, recently. Exceptional flying has been seen in the vicinity while army officers located there have been trying for their "expert" aviators' licenses. Lieutenant Joseph D. Park made a cross-country flight of thirty miles and wound up the day by flying over the city of San Diego at an altitude of 3,000 feet. Not since a professional exhibition there more than a year ago had any aeroplane been seen over the city, though thousands of flights had been made in this locality.

Lieutenant Samuel MacLeary, not to be outdone, concluded his cross-country flight to La Jolla and return at a height of 5,500 feet, almost out of sight, a mile in the air. This is a new altitude record for the camp.

Lieutenant L. H. Brerton, in preparing for his military license trials has been making some good cross-country flights and practicing landing within a specified area after gliding, with stopped motor, from a height of 500 feet. Lieutenant Geiger is also flying well and often.

All of the officers here are very enthusiastic over North Island as the ideal location for a permanent aviation camp, because of the exceptional advantages if offers for both land and water flying. Almost every facility for the training of military and naval officers for aerial scout duty exists there, for in addition to the natural advantages of climate and topography San Diego harbor is the headquarters for the Pacific Coast Fleet of torpedo boats and submarines, and the Curtiss civilian camp nearby is well equipped with both machines and mechanics.

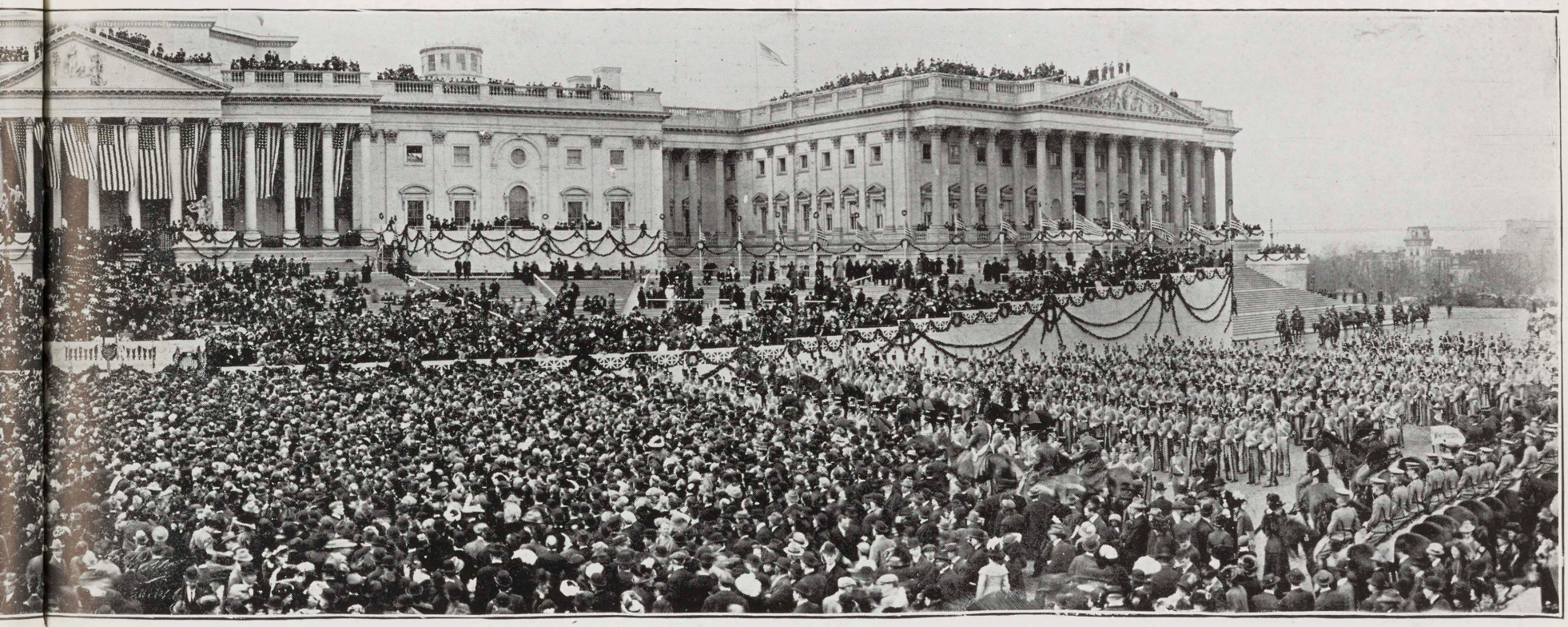
North Island lies in San Diego harbor, only a mile or so from the city of San Diego. It comprises almost 1,000 acres of nearly absolutely level ground, with good beaches for the use of the water machines. Flying may safely be indulged almost every day of the year, as for 300 out of 365 days a perfect calm prevails during the greater part of the day, though every afternoon a breeze springs up varying from ten to thirty miles an hour. The temperature is said to be almost the most uniform in the United States, varying only a few degrees between noon and midnight.

No other place in the country is at present so well equipped for an aviation headquarters, it is said. It is provided with workshops, hangars for storing and repairing machines, and has a well provided club house. All of the officers detailed to the camp have developed into expert aviators in comparatively short time. They have had their Aero Club of America license for some weeks, and now all of them have qualified for the military licenses. It is expected that the work will be continued at the camp without interruption during the summer.

NOTES FROM HAMPTON BATTERY "B," FIELD ARTILLERY, N. G. P.

Capain Boisseau, the United States Army Inspector assigned to the Third Inspection District, expressed himself as well pleased with the showing made by the officers and men of the battery. The inspections, he said, this year are being made for the purpose of seeing just how properly equipped the various organizations are for active service. The officers and the non-coms of Battery B were guests of Mr. W. C. Jones, one of the veterans of the Hampton Battery, better known during the Civil War as Battery F, at an oyster and chicken and waffle supper on March 19. A splendid time was enjoyed by every one. "Pop" Jones, as he is known to the battery, is an ardent admirer of the "gunners."

It is expected that Battery B will be assigned to the Second Brigade at the coming encampment with Troop F and Troop H.



ADE NITED STATES MILITARY ACADEMY (WEST POINT) ARE ASSEMBLED AT A REST ON THE RIGHT OF THE CAPITOL AND PME OM THE UNITED STATES NAVAL ACADEMY (ANNAPOLIS) ARE ASSEMBLED ON THE LEFT. THIS PHOTOGRAPH WAS TAKEN

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National Guard Roster of Pennsylvania

GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF.

JOHN K. TENER

Harrisburg, Pa.

STAFF OF COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF.

Brig. Gen, Thos. J. Stewart, The Adj. Gen., Chief of Staff, Harrisburg.
Col. Fred Taylor Pusey, Adj. Gen., Bailey Building, Phila.
Brig. Gen. J. Lewis Good, (unassigned), 921 Spruce St., Philadelphia.
Col. Frank G. Sweeney, Insp. Gen., Chester.
Col. Edward Morrell, Judge Advocate Gen., Morris Building, Philadelphia.
Col. Harry C. Trexler, Q. M. Gen., Allentown.
Lt. Col. Livingston V. Rausch, Deputy Q. M. Gen., State Arsenal, Harrisburg.
Col. Horace L. Haldeman, Com. Gen., Real Estate Trust Bldg., Philadelphia.
Lt. Col. J. Warner Hutchins, Deputy Com. Gen., 1328 Walnut St., Philadelphia.
Col. Jos. K. Weaver, Surg. Gen., Norristown.
Col. Frank K. Patterson, Gen. Inspector Small-Arms Practice, 1507 Machesney Bldg., Pittsburgh.
Col. Howard S. Williams, Chief of Ordnance, Phoenixville, Pa.

AIDES-DE-CAMP.

Lt. Col. James Elverson, Jr., 1109 Market St., Philadelphia.
Lt. Col Walter T. Bradley, Ninth and Girard Ave., Phila.
Lt. Col. Oliver S. Hershman, Pittsburgh.
Lt. Col. James W. Fuller, Jr., Catasauqua, Pa.
Lt. Col. Andrew Berger, 411 Berger Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.
Lt. Col. Thomas Edward Murphy, N. American Bldg., Philadelphia.
Lt. Col. Samuel D. Lit, Eighth and Market Sts., Philadelphia.
Lt. Col. William H. Kaul, St. Marys, Pa.
Lt. Col. Samuel D. Foster, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Lt. Col. Charles C. Pratt, New Milford, Pa.
Lt. Col. Frank Connell, Erie, Pa.
Lt. Col., Lewis E. Beitler, Union League, Philadelphia.
Lt. Col. Benjamin Wolf, Philadelphia.

NON-COMMISSIONED STAFF.

Sergt, Maj. John C. Shumberger, Harrisburg.
Color Sergt. Leo A. Luttringer, State Arsenal, Harrisburg.
Chief Musician Edgar M. Major, Harrisburg.
Q. M. Sergt. Wm. L. Hicks, State Arsenal, Harrisburg.
Commissary Sergt. Charles A. Bair, Lancaster, Pa.

NAVAL FORCE

(U. S. S. Sylvia, Philadelphia Navy Yard, Pennsylvania.
U. S. S. Wolverine, Erie Basin, Pennsylvania. Headquarters. 311-14 Parkway Building, Philadelphia, Pa.)
Commander, Joseph M. Mitcheson, N. F. P., commanding. Address, 801 Franklin Bank Building, Philadelphia, Pa.
Lt.-Com., Thomas T. Nelson, Jr., N. F. P., Executive Officer. Address, 333 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Lt. (J. G.), Clinton E. Shaw, N. F. P., Aide and Engineer Officer.
Ensign, Neil R. Wilber, N. F. P., Division D., Acting Engineer Officer.
Surgeon, Henry E. Wetherill, N. F. P.
Asst. Surgeon, George D. Kalb, N. F. P.
Lt., Wm. L. Morrison, N. F. P., commanding Division C, and Senior Officer at Erie, Pa. Address 338 West 6th St., Erie, Pa.
Lt. (J. G.), John A. Bunn, N. F. P., commanding Division B, Philadelphia.
Lt (J. G.), Louis E. Fagan, N. F. P., commanding Division A, Philadelphia.
Lt. (J. G.), Ralph F. Forman, N. F. P., Division C., Executive Officer U. S. S. Wolverine.
Lt. (J. G.), Wm. H. F. Nick, N. F. P., commanding Division D, Erie, Pa.
Ensign, Henry C. McIlvaine, Jr., N. F. P., Division A.
Ensign, Edgar S. Chellis, N. F. P. Division D.
Ensign, Armon G. Kessler, N. F. P., Division C.
Ensign Henry S. Austin N. F. P. Division A.
Ensign Tucker C. Gibbs, N. F. P., Division B.

CHIEF PETTY OFFICERS.

Chief Master-at-Arms, George H. Heimberger, Erie.
Chief Gunner's Mate, Wm. J. Seibert, Erie.
Chief Machinist's Mate, Charles M. Crewe, Phila.
Chief Machinist's Mate, Joseph Claffy, Phila.
Chief Machinist's Mate, Fred W. Ackerman, Erie.
Chief Machinist's Mate, Harold D. Glass, Phila.
Chief Machinst's Mate, Arthur G. Riblet, Erie.
Chief Yeoman, M. R. Richardson, Phila.

DIVISION STAFF

(Headquarters, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.)

Maj. Gen., C. B. Dougherty, Wilkes-Barre.
Adj. Gen., (vacancy).
Judge Advocate, Lt. Col. Wm. J. Elliott, Union League, Philadelphia.
Inspector, Lt. Col. John P. Penney, 716 North Ave., West North Side, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Surgeon-in-Chief, Lt. Col. Andrew S. Stayer, Altoona.
Commissary of Subsistence, Lt. Col. Lewis A. Anshutz, Pittsburgh.
Ordnance Officer, Lt. Col. Samuel W. Jefferis, Pittsburgh.
Quartermaster, Lt. Col. Frank M. Vandling, Scranton.
I. S. A. P., Major Blain Aiken, Washington, Pa.
Major, D. J. Davis, Scranton, Acting Adj. Gen.
A. D. C., Major Joseph K. Adams, South Bethlehem, Pa.
A. D. C., Major E. N. Carpenter, Wilkes-Barre.

NON-COMMISSIONED STAFF.

Sergt., Major Charles G. Siegel, Wilkes-Barre.
Q. M. Sergt., H. K. Maeyer, 255 Boas St., Harrisburg.
Commissary Sergt., Jere M. Leaman, Lancaster, Pa.
Ordnance Sergt., Philip German, Harrisburg.
Color Sergt., W. C. Arnold, Scranton.
Chief Musician, (vacancy).

AUXILIARY ORGANIZATIONS.
Assigned to Division Headquarters.

ENGINEERS' BATTALION.
(Scranton, Pa.)
COMPANY "A."

Capt., Ray W. Fuller, 1530 Wyoming Ave.
1st Lt., Justin E. Parrish, care of Armory.
2d Lt., Harry A. Colle, care of Armory.

COMPANY "B."
(Philadelphia, Pa.)

Capt., St. George H. Cooke, Armory, 2025 Sansom St., Phila.
1st Lt., J. Frank Barber, Armory, 2025 Sansom St., Phila.
2d Lt., James D. Faires, Armory, 2025 Sansom St., Phila.

SIGNAL CORPS.
(Armory, 331 Bailey Ave., head of Castle Shannon Incline, Pittsburgh, Pa.)
COMPANY "A."

Capt., Fred G. Miller, 816 Collins Ave., Pittsburgh.
1st. Lt., Thomas P. Rose, Mt. Lebanon, Pa.
1st Lt., John W. Shoptaw, 331 Bailey Ave., Pittsburgh.
Master Signal Electrician, George F. Cella, 7101 Mt. Vernon St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
1st Lt. and Asst. Surgeon, Laurence R. Knorr, 130 Larimer Ave., Pittsburgh.

BATTERY "B."
(State Armory, Emerson St. Near Alder St., Pittsburgh.)
Capt. Wm. T. Rees, P. O. Box 48, Wilkinsburg Station, P. O
1st Lt., Clinton T. Bundy, 3413 Butler St.
1st Lt., John S. Purucker, Aurelia and Dennison Ave.
2d Lt., Charles C. Williams, 24 Warrington Ave.
2d Lt., Charles Craig Benton, 54 Grant Ave., Etna, Pa
1st. Lt., and Asst. Surg., Harry B. Burns, 2037 Wylie Ave

NON-COMMISSIONED STAFF.

1st Sergt., Anthony J. Leffler, 255 Travella Boulevard
Q. M. Sergt., James A. Gormley, Armory.
Stable and Veterinary Sergt., Allen C. Long, Armory.
Chief Mechanic, James W. Ryan, Armory.

BATTERY "C."
(Armory, Phoenivcille, Pa.)

Capt., Charles H. Cox.
1st. Lt., John S. Williams.
1st Lt., Fred S. Swier.
1st Lt. and Surg., E. D. S. Mullison.
2d Lt., A. S. Janeway.
2d Lt., (vacancy).

NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS.

1st. Sergt., Edw. Longacker.
Q. M. Sergt., John D. Shewman.
Stable Sergt., George W. Wilkinson.
Chief Mechanic. Wilmer Howell.

HEADQUARTERS FIRST SQUADRON CAVALRY.
(1529 Walnut St., Philadelphia.)

Major, John P Wood, 521 N. 22d St., Philadelphia.
1st Lt. and Adj., John G. Whitesides, 925 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.
1st Lt. and Surg., Edward B. Krumbhaar, 1836 Pine St., Philadelphia.
2d Lieut., Q. M. and Comsy, Harry M. Coffin, 111 North Front St.
Serg. Major, G. Bertram Regar, 1000 Chestnut St., Phila

FIRST TROOP, PHILADELPHIA CITY CAVALRY.
(Armory, South Twenty-third and Ranstead Sts., Phila.)

Capt., J. Franklin McFadden, 121 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.
1st. Lt. and Acting I. S. A. P., William E. Bates, 333 Walnut St., Philadelphia.
2d Lt., George C. Thayer, Villa Nova, Pa.
Cornet, William Innes Forbes, 1336 Walnut St., Philadelphia.

NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS.

1st Sergt., J. Conyngham Stevens, 114 S. 4th St., Phila.
Q. M. Sergt., Thomas Cadwalader, 706 Franklin Bldg., Phila

SECOND TROOP, PHILADELPHIA CITY CAVALRY.
(Quarters, Northwest corner Twenty-third and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia.)

Capt., Charles Welsh Edmunds, 520 Walnut St., Phila.
1st Lt. and Acting I. S. A. P., John William Good, 921 Spruce St., Philadelphia.
2d Lt. and Acting Squadron 1. S. A. P., Thomas Wood Andrews, Box 134, Merion Station, Pa.

NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS.

1st Sergt., Edward Hitzeroth, 3120 Market St., Philadelphia
Q. M. Sergt., Erskine Bains, 1028 Chestnut St.

TROOP "A."
(Quarters, Aldine Riding Academy, S. 22nd St., Phila.)

Capt., Arthur C. Colahan, 632 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.
1st Lt. and Acting I. S. A. P., Edward Hoopes, Real Estate Trust Building, Philadelphia.
2d Lt., Wm. P. Wattles, Bell Telephone Co., 1230 Arch St., Philadelphia.

NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS.

1st. Sergt., John B. Gribbel, 1513 Race St., Philadelphia.
Q. M. Sergt., Caleb J. Milne, 3rd., Eleventh St. and Washington Ave., Philadelphia.

TROOP "G."
(Quarters, 1622 Jefferson St., Philadelphia.)

Capt. (vacancy).
1st Lt. (vacancy).
2d Lt., E. Allen Dale, 4306 Frankford Ave., Philadelphia.

NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS.

1st Sergt., Thomas B. Myers, Twenty-first and Ranstead Sts
Q. M. Sergt., R. C. Wilson, Lansdowne, Pa.

SECOND SQUADRON.
(Headquarters, 222 Market St., Harrisburg.)

Major, Frederick M. Ott, Harrisburg.
1st. Lt. and Adj., Charles P. Meck, Harrisburg.
2d Lt. and Q. M., Edgar C. Hummel, Hummelstown.
1st Lt., Asst. Surg., Allan W. Urmson, New Castle.
Sergt. Major, Joseph E. Bryan, New Castle.

TROOP "E."
(Quarters, New Castle, Pa.)

Capt., J. V. Cunningham.
1st Lt., Archy M. Graham.
2d Lt., Raymond B. Davenport.

NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS.

1st Sergt., Charles V. Kelley.
Q. M. Sergt., C. L. Horner.

TROOP "H."
(Armory, Coraopolis, Pa.)

Capt., Charles C. McGovern.
1st Lt., James J. Firestone.
2d Lt., William H. Dithrich.

NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS.

1st Sergt., Ralph H. Dillen.
Q. M. Sergt., James Sutton.

SHERIDAN TROOP.
(Armories, Tyrone and Warrior's Mark.)

Capt., James F. Moore, Tyrone.
1st Lt., John V. Taylor.
2d Lt., Herbert L. Hutchison.

NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS.

1st Sergt., Edgar McKinney.
Q. M. Sergt., (vacancy).

GOVERNOR'S TROOP.
(Armory, Harrisburg, Pa.)

Capt., George C. Jack.
1st Lt., Edwin A. Nicodemus.
2d Lt., George W. H. Roberts.

NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS.

1st Serg., J. Grant Koons.
Q. M. Sergt., Charles J. Yontz.

THIRD BRIGADE

(Headquarters, Sunbury, Pa.)

Brig. Gen., Charles M. Clement, Sunbury
Adj. Gen., Maj., S. W. Rhoads, Wilkes-Barre.
Inspector, Major A. G. Rutherford, Scranton.
Judge-Advocate, Major C. P. Gearhart, Danville.
Quartermaster, Major W. C. Sterling, Wilkes-Barre.
Commissary, Major C. E. Foresman, Williamsport.
Ordnance Officer, Major Carleton C. Jones, Wilkes-Barre.
Major Medical Corps, Francis E. Drumheller, Sunbury.
Aide, Captain, M. W. Clement, Q. M. Dept., Broad Street Station, Philadelphia
Aide, Captain John M. McCourt, Com. Dept., Scranton.

NON-COMMISSIONED STAFF.

Sergt. Major, T. O. Van Alen, Northumberland, Pa.
Quartermaster Sergt., E. E. Jacoby, Sunbury.
Commissary Sergt., R. M. Auten, Sunbury, Pa.
Ordnance Sergt., John S. Reynolds, York, Pa.
Color Sergt., Ed. U. Davis, Sunbury, Pa.
Trumpeter, Grant K. Pulen, Sunbury.

THIRTEENTH REGIMENT INFANTRY.
(Headquarters, Scranton, Pa.)

Col., Frederick W. Stilwell, care First National Bank, Scranton, Pa.
Lt. Col., Ezra H. Ripple, Jr., 802-5 Mears Building, Scranton, Pa.
Major, W. A. Raub, 425 Spruce St., Scranton, Pa.
Major, E. H. F. Conrad, 1625 Vine St., Scranton, Pa.
Major, R. J. Bourke, care Peoples National Bank Building, Scranton, Pa.
Capt. and Adj., Robt. M. Vail, 1207 Marion St., Scranton, Pa Pa.
Capt. and Quartermaster, James K. Gearhart, Traders' Bank Building, Scranton, Pa.
Capt. and Commissary, Worthington, Scranton, 300 Monroe Ave., Scranton, Pa.
Capt. and I. S. A. P., Joseph S. Waite, care First National Bank, Scranton, Pa.
Capt. and Chaplain, Joseph H. Odell, 448 Monroe Ave., Scranton, Pa.
1st Lt. and Batt. Adj., Charles A. Kiesel, 515 Lackawanna Ave., Scranton. Pa.
1st Lt. and Batt. Adj., George F. Owens, 420 Lackawanna Ave., Scranton, Pa.
1st Lt. and Batt. Adj., Herman J. Ernst, 545 Washington Ave., Scranton, Pa.
2d Lt. and Q. M. and Comsy., Frank D. Koons, 1001 Ridge Row, Scranton, Pa.
2d Lt. and Q. M. and Comsy., Harry S. Sisk, Factoryville, Pa.
2d Lt. and Q. M. and Commissary, Charles E. Correll, 119 Dudley St., Dunmore, Pa.
Major and Surg., W. E. Keller, 435 Wyoming Ave., Scranton, Pa.
1st Lt. and Asst. Surg., Joseph A. Wagner, 306 N. Washington Ave., Scranton, Pa.
1st Lt. and Asst. Surg., Harry F. Smith, 1522 Myrtle St., Scranton, Pa.

NON-COMMISSIONED STAFF.

Regt. Sergt. Major, Donald H. Keck, Glenburn, Pa.
Regt. Quartermaster Sergt., James A. Linen, Jr., care Scranton Steam Pump Co., Scranton, Pa.
Regt. Commissary Sergt., Charles D. Sanderson, Jr., No. 311 Quincy Ave., Scranton, Pa.
Regt. Color Sergt., Sam K. Newton, 1306 Capouse Ave., Scranton, Pa.
Regt. Color Sergt., James McGoldrick, 325 Prospect Ave., Scranton, Pa.
Batt. Sergt. Major, C. A. O'Boyle, 530 Vine St., Scranton, Pa
Batt. Sergt. Major, Evan Hopkins, care Welles & Torrey Connell Bldg., Scranton, Pa.
Batt. Sergt. Major, Axel Ollegarde, Peoples' Bank Bldg., Scranton, Pa.

COMPANY "A"—(Scranton).

Capt., Edward J. Wellner, 1029 Taylor Ave., Scranton, Pa.
1st Lt., L. G. Van Nostrand, 725 Monroe Ave., Scranton, Pa
2d Lt., Douglas J. Torrey, Connell Bldg., Scranton, Pa.

COMPANY "B"—(Scranton).

Capt., Chester D. Smith, 608 Lee Court, Scranton, Pa.
1st Lt., LeRoy Bunnell, 601 Pine St., Scranton, Pa.
2d Lt., A. H. Swingle, Scranton. Pa.

COMPANY "C"—(Scranton).

Capt., M. W. Murphy, 635 N. Main Ave., Scranton, Pa.
1st Lt., George W. Gschwindt, care Title Guaranty and Surety Co., Scranton, Pa.
2d Lt., Wm. P. Hayes, 430 N. Chestnut Ave., Scranton, Pa.

COMPANY "D"—(Scranton).

Capt., Ralph A. Gregory, Third National Bank, Scranton, Pa
1st Lt., E. P. Hulbert, 715 Olive St., Scranton, Pa.
2d Lt., Henry E. Doster, 1105 Woodlawn Ave., Scranton, Pa.

COMPANY "E"—Honesdale).

Capt., Carroll J. Kelley, Honesdale, Pa.
1st Lt., Edw. F. Doney, Honesdale, Pa.
2d Lt., Thos. F. Gallagher, Honesdale, Pa.

COMPANY "F"—(Scranton).

Capt., Robert A. Hull, 1205 Marion St., Scranton, Pa.
1st Lt., Archer Morgan, Title Guaranty & Surety Co., Scranton, Pa.
2d Lt., L. F. Marsh, 1016 Columbia Ave., Scranton, Pa

COMPANY "G"—(Not Organized).

Captain.
First Lieutenant.
Second Lieutenant.

COMPANY "H"—(Scranton).

Capt., Thos. Russell, Jr., 650 Harrison Ave., Scranton, Pa
1st Lt., Laurence H. Watres, Connell Bldg., Scranton, Pa.
2d Lt., Arlington W. Crossman, 20 Throop St., Scranton, Pa

COMPANY "I"—(Easton).

Capt., Frank M. Godley, Easton, Pa.
1st Lt., Charles Sumner Firth, Easton, Pa.
2d Lt., C. A. P. Bartlett, Easton, Pa.

COMPANY "K"—(Scranton).

Capt., H. J. Northup, 112 Linden St., Scranton, Pa.
1st Lt. (vacancy).
2d. Lt., J. E. Ross, 1541 Capouse Ave., Scranton, Pa.

COMPANY "L"—(Scranton).

Capt., James F. Cooper, 1441 Bulwer St., Scranton, Pa.
1st Lt., Phillip H. Seamans, 731 Madison Ave., Scranton, Pa.
2d Lt., James A. McLean, 308 Wyoming Ave., Scranton, Pa.

COMPANY "M"—(Not Organized).

Captain.
First Lieutenant.
Second Lieutenant.

TWELFTH REGIMENT INFANTRY.
(Headquarters, Lewisburg, Pa.)

Col., William R. Follmer, Lewisburg.
Lt. Col., Wm. F. Barber, Lewisburg.
Major, Benj. H. Updegraff, Williamsport.
Major, Wm. H. Straub, Milton.
Major, Wallace W. Fetzer, Sunbury, Pa.
Capt. and Adj., Samuel B. Wolfe, Lewisburg, Pa.
Capt. and Q. M., Samuel E. Elliott, Sunbury, Pa.
Capt. and Commissary, William B. Reilly, Williamsport, Pa.
Capt. and I. S. A. P., George E. Deppen, Sunbury, Pa.
Capt. and Chaplain, (vacancy).
1st Lt. and Batt. Adj., Walker W. Duffield, Newberry, Pa.
1st Lt. and Batt. Adj., Robert Y. Gearhart, Danville, Pa.
1st Lt. and Batt. Adj., H. L. Curtin, Curtin, Pa.
2d Lt. and Batt. Q. M., Milton C. Ruble, Lewistown, Pa.
2d Lt. and Batt. Q. M., George L. Reeder, Williamsport, Pa.
2d Lt. and Batt. Q. M., Burtrand A. Putnam, Sunbury, Pa.
Major and Surg., Cameron Shultz, Danville, Pa.
Capt. and Asst. Surg., R. F. Trainer, Williamsport.
Capt. and Asst. Surg., Cameron Shultz, Danville.

NON-COMMISSIONED STAFF.

Regt. Sergt., Major Jacob F. Mackey, Williamsport.
Regt. Q. M. Sergt., Desmond E. Neidig, Sunbury.
Regt. Commissary Sergt., Samuel E. Benner, New Berlin.
Regt. Color Sergt., Harry J. S. Weicksel, Lock Haven, Pa.
Regt. Color Sergt., Willets K. Beagle, Bloomsburg.
Chief Musician, Charles E. Trate, Watsontown.
Batt. Sergt. Major, Jesse Roy Tyson, Lewisburg, Pa.
Batt. Sergt. Major, G. Henry Sanders, Williamsport.
Batt. Sergt. Major, Aaron K. Batdorf, Watsontown.

COMPANY "A"—(Lewisburg).
Capt., Thompson H. Morrow.
1st Lt., William R. Bechtel.
2d Lt., Philip M. Irey.

COMPANY "B"—(Williamsport).
Capt., James Clyde Brown.
1st Lt., Daniel Wilhelm.
2d Lt., John Henry Ball.

COMPANY "C"—(Milton).
Capt., A. J. Hester.
1st Lt., Franklin D. Wolfe.
2d Lt., O. Dewire.

COMPANY "D"—(Williamsport).
Capt., George B. Konkle.
1st Lt., Jesse Fenstermacher.
2d Lt., Benjamin A. Harris.

COMPANY "E"—(Sunbury).
Capt., Charles F. Clement.
1st Lt., David W. Zimmerman.
2d Lt., John A. S. Schoch.

COMPANY "F"—(Danville).
Capt., F. M. Herrington.
1st Lt., John F. Barry.
2d Lt., Bruce McCracken.

COMPANY "G"—(Bloomsburg).
Capt., Harry S. Barton.
1st Lt., Abraham H. Gennaria.
2d Lt., Floyd A. Bradstreet.

COMPANY "H"—(Lock Haven).
Capt., Albert R. Poorman.
1st Lt., Charles E. Donahue.
2d Lt., Roy S. Johnson.

COMPANY "I"—(Williamsport).
Capt., Clarence McMurray.
1st Lt., Clarence W. Kiess.
2d Lt., John G. Andrews.

COMPANY "K"—(Sunbury).
Capt., William L. Blain.
1st Lt., Clyde M. Smith.
2d Lt., Silas H. Schoch.

COMPANY "L"—(Bellefonte).
Capt., William H. Brown.
1st Lt., Edward R. Taylor.
2d Lt., J. Linn Blackford.

COMPANY "M"—(Lewistown).
Capt., John W. Fleming.
1st Lt., Russell I. Baker.
2d Lt., Edward R. McBride.

NINTH REGIMENT INFANTRY.

(Headquarters, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.)

Col., Dorrance Reynolds, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
Lt. Col., James A. Dewey, Wilkes-Barre.
Major, Olin F. Harvey, Jr., Wilkes-Barre.
Major, George W. Coxe, Wanamie.
Major, William I. Ravert, Hazleton, Pa.
Major and Surgeon, James W. Geist, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
Capt. and Adj., Benjamin F. Evans, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
Capt. and Q. M., Wm. S. McLean, Jr., Wilkes-Barre.
Capt. and I. S. A. P., Harry C. Dimon, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
Capt. and Chap., James M. Farr, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
Capt. and Commissary, R. B. Espy, Wilkes-Barre.
1st Lt. and Batt. Adj., Andrew C. Overpeck, Wilkes-Barre.
1st Lt. and Batt. Adj. (vacancy).
1st Lt. and Batt. Adj., Frank M. Foy, Pittston, Pa.
1st Lt. and Asst. Surg. (vacancy).
1st Lt. and Asst. Surg., Edward F. McGinty, Pittston, Pa.

QUARTERMASTERS AND COMMISSARIES.

First Battalion, John T. Jeter, Jr., Dallas, Pa.
Second Battalion (vacancy).
Third Battalion, George H. Rheinhardt, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

NON-COMMISSIONED STAFF.

Regt. Sergt. Major, Thomas B. Young, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
Regt. Q. M. Sergt., (vacancy).
Regt. Commissary Sergt. (vacancy).
Color Sergt., George F. Vossler, Wilkes-Barre, Pa
Regt. Color Sergt., Edward Emerson, Wilkes-Barre.
Chief Musician, Thompson H. Rowley, Wilkes-Barre.
Batt. Sergt. Major, Stephen Elliott, Wilkes-Barre
Batt. Sergt. Major, Harry R. Gillman, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
Batt. Sergt. Major, (vacancy),

COMPANY "A"—(Wilkes-Barre).

Capt. (vacancy).
1st Lt. (vacancy).
2d Lt., (vacancy).

COMPANY "B"—(Wilkes-Barre)

Capt., Sterling E. W. Eyer, Wilkes-Barre.
1st Lt., Alex. A. Mitchell, Wilkes-Barre.
2d Lt., Alvah Melhuish, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

COMPANY "C"—(Pittston).

Capt., Jacob A. Fleischer, Pittston.
1st Lt., Samuel J. Traher, Pittston.
2d Lt., William Snyder, Pittston.

COMPANY "D"—(Wilkes-Barre)

Capt., Wm. J. Weitzel, Wilkes-Barre.
1st Lt., Harry L. Templeton, Christopher, Pa.
2d Lt., Frederick S. Arnold, Wilkes-Barre.

COMPANY "E"—(Wilkes-Barre).

Capt., Atherton Bowen, Wilkes-Barre.
1st Lt., George F. Monahan, Wilkes-Barre.
2d Lt., John H. Fehlinger, Wilkes-Barre

COMPANY "F"—(Wilkes-Barre).

Capt., Robert D. Raeder, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
1st Lt., Robert S. Sleppy, Kingston, Pa.
2d Lt., John A. Reedy, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

COMPANY "G"—(Hazleton).

Capt., Charles R. Williams, Harwood Mines, Pa.
1st Lt., J. Walter Wilde, Hazleton, Pa.
2d Lt., Elmer J. Jacobs. Hazleton.

COMPANY "H"—(Pittston).

Capt., James F. O'Boyle, Pittston.
1st Lt., Leo Tierney, Pittston.
2d Lt., Edward J. Gilroy, Pittston, Pa.

COMPANY "I"—(Plymouth).

Capt., George B. Kostenbauder, Plymouth.
1st Lt., David Percy, Plymouth.
2d Lt., Adnah Kostenbauder, Plymouth.

COMPANY "K"—(Wilkes-Barre).

Capt., Wm. Zierdt, Wilkes-Barre.
1st Lt., Gilbert G. Jacobosky, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
2d Lt., Conrad P. Smith, Wilkes-Barre.

COMPANY "L"—(Nanticoke).

Capt., George T. Bache, Nanticoke.
1st Lt., Thomas J. Kniff, Nanticoke.
2d Lt., Robert F. Waters, Nanticoke.

COMPANY "M"—(Pittston, Pa.)

Capt., Ernest Winters, West Pittston.
1st Lt., Victor B. Luchsinger, West Pittston, Pa.
2d Lt., Ray Snyder, West Pittston, Pa.

FOURTH BRIGADE

Brig. Gen., James B. Coryell, 427 Weightman Bldg.

Adj Gen. Major, John H. Minds, 1001 Chestnut St.
Insp. Major, M. H. Taggart, Sunbury, Pa.
Judge Advocate, Major J. M. Shindel, Lebanon.
Q. M. Major, John T. Duffy, 4039 Sansom St.
Com. of Subsistance, Major H. C. Byers, Pottstown.
Ordnance Officer, Major Charles D. Rhoads, Allentown.
Major and Surg., Major Ralph W. Montelius, Mt. Carmel, Pa.
Capt. and Q. M., George W. Minds, 1001 Chestnut St.

NON-COMMISSIONED STAFF.

Sergt. Major, A. O. Winchester, 1001 Chestnut St.
Q. M. Sergt., J. Leedom Lewis, 33rd and Walnut Sts., Phila.
Com. Sergt., (vacancy).
Ord. Sergt., (vacancy).
Color Sergt., Charles J. Mitchell, 33rd and Walnut Sts., Philadelphia.
Trumpeter, John F. McDermott, 2137 Federal St., Phila.

FOURTH REGIMENT INFANTRY.

(Headquarters, Allentown, Pa.)

Col., C. T. O'Neill, Allentown.
Lt. Col., Marshall L. Case, Lebanon.
Major, Edward C. Shannon, Columbia.
Major Frank D. Beary, Allentown.
Major, P. E. Sheidy, Pine Grove.
Capt. and Adj., Henry A. Reninger, Allentown.
Capt. and Q. M., R. Otto Wollmeith, Allentown, Pa.
Capt. and Commissary, William C. Rehm, Lancaster.
Capt. and I. S. A. P., William A. Ruch, Allentown.
Capt. and Chaplain, Rev. Charles Schall, Greensburg.
1st Lt. and Batt. Adj., Guy P. Brown, Allentown.
1st Lt. and Batt. Adj., Emmett Gherst, Hummelstown.
1st Lt. and Batt. Adj., Cleon N. Berntheizel, Columbia.
2d Lt., and Batt. Q. M. and Comsy., Glenn G. Allison, Harrisburg
2d Lt. and Batt. Q. M. and Comsy., Theodore C. Fegley Tremont.
2d Lieut. and Batt. Q. M. and Comsy., Clarence J. Smith, Allentown.
Major, George F. Potteiger, Hamburg, Pa.
1st Lt., Eugene H. Dickenshied, Allentown.
1st Lt., Samuel H. Heller, Lancaster.

NON-COMMISSIONED STAFF.

Regt. Q. M. Sergt., Franklin Cole, Bethlehem, Pa.
Regt. Sergt. Major, Harry P. Burd, W. Bethlehem.
Regt. Commissary Sergt., Theodore E. Kresge, South Bethlehem.
Regt. Color Sergt., Charles M. Uhl, Allentown.
Regt. Color Sergt. (vacancy).
Batt. Sergt. Major, Fred W. Taylor, Lebanon.
Batt. Sergt. Major, William S. Fink, Allentown.
Batt. Sergt. Major, Murray T. Killmer, Reading.

COMPANY "A"—(Reading).

Capt., H. Melvin Allen.
1st Lt., J. Lewis Lengle.
2d Lt., Edward V. Kestner.

COMPANNY "B"—(Allentown).

Capt., Orlando C. Miller, Allentown.
1st Lt., Carroll H. Hudders, Allentown.
2d Lt., Harry A. Hall, Allentown.

COMPANY "C"—(Columbia).

Capt., Hiram W. Snyder.
1st Lt., Charles D. Hogendobler.
2d Lt., George M. Rodenhauser.

COMPANY "D"—(Allentown).

Capt., William C. Gessner.
1st Lt., John E. Dillinger.
2d Lt., Ferry C. Bernhard.

COMPANY "E"—(Hamburg).

Capt., Lewis A. Loy.
1st Lt., Harrison F. Seaman.
2d Lt., Raymond E. Casper.

COMPANY "F"—(Pottsville).

Capt., Harry G Mellon.
1st Lt., Joseph I. Knebel.
2nd Lt., Daniel S. Gressang.

COMPANY "G"—(Pine Grove).

Capt., George W. Dubbs.
1st Lt., Harry W. Schwalm.
2d Lt. (vacancy).

COMPANY "H"—(Lebanon).

Capt., Harry D. Case
1st Lt., Harry Barnhart.
2d Lt., Victor Garman.

COMPANY "I"—(Reading).

Capt., Charles G. Miller.
1st Lt., Harry E. Wooten.
2d Lt., William A. Kauffman.

COMPANY "K"—(Lancaster).

Capt., Quinton O. Reitzel.
1st Lt., James N. Lightner.
2d Lt., George Hook.

COMPANY "L"—(Not Organized).

Captain.
First Lieutenant.
Second Lieutenant.

COMPANY "M"—(Not Organized).

Captain.
First Lieutenant.
Second Lieutenant.

EIGHTH REGIMENT INFANTRY.

(Headquarters, Harrisburg, Pa.)

Col., Joseph B. Hutchison, Harrisburg.
Lt. Col., M. E. Finney, Harrisburg.
Major, Adam Garver, York.
Major, Elisha M. Vale, Carlisle.
Major, George B. Corbin.
Capt. and Adj., H. H. Baker, Harrisburg.
Capt. and Q. M., E. H. Schell, Harrisburg.
Capt. and Commissary, E. M. B. Shepp.
Capt. and I. S. A. P., Owen M. Copelin, Harrisburg.
Capt. and Chaplain, Harry N. Bassler, Harrisburg.
1st Lt. and Batt. Adj., James W. Hoepstine, Pottsville.
1st Lt. and Batt. Adjt., Jesse Webb, Mahonoy City.
1st Lt. and Batt. Adj., Ralph C. Crow, Lemoyne, Pa.
Major and Surg., J. Markwood Peters, Steelton.
Capt. and Asst. Surg., Jonathan C. Biddle, Fountain Springs.
1st Lt. and Asst. Surg., W. H. Clewell, Summit Hill.

QUARTERMASTERS AND COMMISSARIES.

First Battalion, 2d Lt., Robert McReynolds Biddle.
Second Battalion, John S. Carroll, Carlisle.
Third Battalion, 2d Lt., (vacancy).

NON-COMMISSIONED STAFF.

Regt. Sergt. Major Sergt., R. Ross Seaman, Harrisburg.
Regt. Q. M., Edgar T. Burganstock, Harrisburg.
Regt. Commissary Sergt., Fred W. Huston, Harrisburg.
Regt. Color Sergt., John K. Spangler, Harrisburg.
Regt. Color Sergt. (vacancy).
Chief Musician, John T. Sheafer, Carlisle.
Batt. Sergt. Major, George Eckert, Pottsville.
Batt. Sergt. Major, Francis P. Whare, York, Pa.
Batt. Sergt., Charles G. Knoche, Carlisle.
Hospital Steward, John A. Clewell, Summit Hill.

COMPANY "A"—(York).

Capt., Wm. H. Baublitz.
1st Lt., Edw. B. Witmer.
2d Lt., George J. Anderson.

COMPANY "B"—(Tamaqua).

Capt., H. H. Knies.
1st. Lt., Robert J. Graeff.
2d Lt., William H. Hinkle.

COMPANY "C"—(Chambersburg).

Capt., L. H. Huber.
1st Lt., C. B. Danfelt.
2d Lt., Harlan S. Ambrose.

COMPANY "D"—(Harrisburg).

Capt., J. J. Hartman.
1st Lt., John T. Bretz.
2d Lt., Josiah P. Wilbur.

COMPANY "E"—(Mahanoy City).

Capt., Abraham Hinch.
1st Lt., James Painter
2d Lt., Edward Eugene Dilsher.

COMPANY "F"—(Huntingdon).

Capt., Paul V. Heffner.
1st Lt., C. H. Hatfield.
2d Lt., Edgar C. Lindsay.

COMPANY "G"—(Carlisle).

Capt., John M. Rudy.
1st Lt., Hayes R. McLaughlin.
2d Lt., Robert W. Irving.

COMPANY "H"—(Pottsville).

Capt., Samuel B. Edwards.
1st Lt., Samuel E. Brommer.
2d Lt., Martin Howell.

COMPANY "I"—(Harrisburg).

Capt., Frank E. Ziegler.
1st Lt., Charles H. Chambers.
2d Lt., Robert D. Jenkins.

COMPANY "K"—(York).

Capt., W. W. Van Baman.
1st Lt., Charles A. Hartman.
2d Lt., Thomas R. Jones.

COMPANY "L"—(Bedford).

Capt., Frederick A. Metzger.
1st Lt. (vacancy).
2d Lt., Donald C. Reiley.

COMPANY "M"—(Not Organized).

Captain.
First Lieutenant.
Second Lieutenant

SIXTH REGIMENT INFANTRY.

Adjutant's Office, 15th and Arch Sts.

Col. Thomas Biddle Ellis, 1011 Chestnut St.
Lt. Col. (vacancy).
Major, I. Price Ewing, 1421 Arch St.
Major, Abel M. MacReynolds, Doylestown.
Major, Louis L. Tafel, 910 Franklin Bank Bldg.
Capt. and Adj., Ralph W. Knowles, 6318 Ross St., Germantown.
Capt. and Q. M., Paul S. Wynne, Phoenixville, Pa.
Capt. and Comsy. (vacancy).
Capt. and I. S. A. P., John G. W. Dillin.
Capt. and Chaplain, Henry A. F. Hoyt, Cynwyd.
1st Lt. and Batt. Adj., Ralph A. Kluge, Phoenixville, Pa.
1st Lt. and Batt. Adj., E. Oliver Mahon, Chester, Pa.
1st Lt. Batt. Adj., Frank Herron Missimer, 1231 S. 46th St.
2d Lt. Batt. Q. M. and Comsy., Paul H. Schubert.
2d Lt. Batt. Q. M. and Comsy, Joseph F. Walls, 148 North Edgewood St., Philadelphia.
2d Lt. B. Q. M. and Comsy., Joseph M. O'Donnell, Quakertown, Pa.
Major and Surg., Herbert A. Arnold, Ardmore.
1st Lt. and Asst. Surg., Karl Schaffle, 822 South 49th St.
1st Lt. and Asst. Surg., William Nichols, 2022 Bainbridge St.

NON-COMMISSIONED STAFF.

Regt. Sergt. Major, J. Bert Smith, West Chester, Pa.
Regt. Q. M. Sergt., Robert A. Cronshey, 310 Queen St., Germantown.
Regt. Com. Sergt., Edward V. Kilpatrick.
Regt. Color Sergt., Humphry Porterfield, 139 N. 13th St.
Regt. Color Sergt., Herbert Abel Smith, Police Dept., City Hall, Philadelphia.
Chief Musician, Charles H. Rice, 714 North 39th St.
Batt. Sergt. Major, (vacancy).
Batt. Sergt., Major F. George W. Grim, 3531 Locust St.
Batt. Sergt. Major, Frederick Rutter Jackson, 4819 Walton Ave.
Sergt., Frank H. Englehart, Co. A, 3d Infty, U. S. A.

COMPANY "A"—(Pottstown).

Capt., Charles F. Gruber.
1st Lt., Wm. K. Davis.
2d Lt., Nelson Robert.

COMPANY "B"—(Chester).

Capt., Samuel R. Linville, Box 116 Darby, Pa.
1st Lt., Thomas Wimer Ruth, Norwood, Pa.
2d Lt. (vacancy).

COMPANY "C"—(Chester).

Capt., H. P. Vercoe.
1st. Lt., West E. Blain.
2d Lt. (vacancy).

COMPANY "D"—(Phoenixville).

Capt., Thomas O'Brien.
1st. Lt., M. Aubroy Pyle.
2d Lt., Frederick B. Neiman.

COMPANY "E"—(Fifteenth and Arch Sts)

Capt., Joseph W. Thompson, 2554 Page St.
1st Lt., George Partridge, 6171 Upland St.
2nd Lt., (vacancy).

COMPANY "F"—(Norristown).

Capt., Wm. T. Earl.
1st Lt., John M. Booth.
2d Lt., Charles E. Ramsey.

COMPANY "G"—(Doylestown).

Capt., Harry S. Myers.
1st Lt., F. Earl Helsel.
2d Lt., Herbert N. Scheetz.

COMPANY "H"—(Media).

Capt., Wm. Westcott, 1602 Wallace St., Phila
1st Lt. (vacancy).
2d Lt., Henry Colton Saulnier.

COMPANY "I"—(West Chester).

Capt., Wm. S. Baird.
1st Lt., John C. Groff.
2d Lt., Wm. Butler Windle.

COMPANY "K"—(Fifteenth and Arch Sts).

Capt., Harry P. McLaughlin.
1st Lt., Franklin P. Haller, Folcroft, Pa.
2nd Lt., (vacancy).

COMPANY "L"—(Fifteenth and Arch Sts.)

Capt., Wm. H. McClune.
1st Lt., Joseph B. Raulston.
2d Lt., E. Morris De Cann.

COMPANY "M"—(Fifteenth and Arch Sts.)

Capt., Thomas J. Fitzsimmons, Folcroft, Pa.
1st Lt., (vacancy).
2d Lt., Lelan M. Haller, Folcroft, Pa.

FIRST BRIGADE

(Headquarters, 400 Betz Building; office hours, 1 to 2 P. M.)
(Address Mail to P. O. Box 494, Central Station, Phila.)

Brig. Gen., Wm. G. Price, Jr. 815 Land Title Bldg.
Adj. Gen., Major Benjamin H. Whittaker, P. O. Box 494 Central Station, Philadelphia.
Insp. Major Robert M. Brookfield, 1707 Green St.
Judge Advocate, Major Chas. C. Norris, Jr., 800 West End Trust bldg., Philadelphia.
Q. M., Major Chas. J. Hendler, 1107 Betz Bldg.
Com., Major Frank L. Mueller, 505 Woodland Terrace.
Surg., Major Wm. J. Ashenfelter, Pottstown.
Ordnance Officer, Major E. Claude Goddard, 1911 North Thirty-third St.

NON-COMMISSIONED STAFF.

Sergt. Major, Howard M. Cantrell, 552 Dupont St., Roxborough.
Post Q. M. Sergt., George Christie, Jr., 2320 Tasker St.
Post Com. Sergt., Augustine L. Murray, 1930 Gratz St.
Post Ord. Sergt., Harry A. Fryckberg, 1846 S. Conestoga St.
Trumpeter, Lawrence Lohmiller, 1255 E. Columbia Ave.
Color Sergt., Walter Hyzer, 417 Moyer St.

SECOND REGIMENT INFANTRY.

(Armory, North Broad St., above Diamond, Philadelphia.)

Col., Hamilton D. Turner, 2459 N. 19th St.
Lt. Col., Thomas J. Ross, 3403 Cumberland St.
Major, John H. Hall, 1018 Real Estate Trust Bldg
Major, W. Preston Tyler, 1326 S. Forty-sixth St.
Major, M. J. Pickering, Land Title Building.
Major and Surg., George S. Crampton, 1700 Walnut St.
Capt. and Adj., K. K. V. Casey, care duPont Powder Works, Wilmington, Del.
Capt. and Q. M., Jacob H. Geissel, 2218 N. 29th St.
Capt. and Com., Wm. S. Wadsworth, 207 S. 45th St.
Capt. and Chaplain, Wm. B. Chalfant, 252 N. 13th St.
Capt. and I. S. A. P., J. Knight Reeder, 132 S. Second St.
1st Lt. and Batt. Adj., Robert F. Gordon, 117 Rutledge Ave., Rutledge, Pa.
1st Lt. and Batt. Adj., Andrew R. Lockhart, 3726 N. 8th St.
1st Lt. and Batt. Adj., Jos. Moorhead, 1633 N. Redfield St.
1st Lt. and Asst. Surg. (vacancy).
1st Lt. and Asst. Surg., Thomas G. Aller, Episcopal Hospital.
2d Lt. and Batt. Q. M. and Com., George F. Ingram, 410 Reading Terminal.
2d Lt. and Batt. Q. M. and Co., John H. Liessee, 820 W. Moyamensing Ave.
2d Lt. and Batt. Q. M. and Comsy., Albert H. Ladner, Jr., Land Title Building.

NON-COMMISSIONED STAFF.

Reg. S. M., Edward C. Pope, 1221 Harold St.
Regt Q. M. Sergt., John P. Collins, 2245 Woodstock St.
Regt. Commissary Sergt., Ralph W. Pope, 2554 Manayunk Ave., Roxborough.
Regt. Color Sergt., Wm. J. Maybee, 224 S. Cecil St.
Regt. Color Sergt. (vacancy).
Chief Musician, A. Frank Bergey, 1115 W. Dauphin St.
Batt. Sergt. Major, Wm. S. Connelly, 1612 W. Lehigh Ave.
Batt. Sergt. Major, Harry J. Rich, 1238 N. Darien St.
Batt Sergt. Major, Frederick R. Lash, 1103 Morris St.

COMPANY "A."

Capt., James Neely Johnston, 2547 Christian St.
1st Lt., Percival E. Thornton, 3556 Reta St., Wissahickon.
2d Lt., Lawrence McDonough, 1312 Green St.

COMPANY "B."

Capt., (vacancy).
1st Lt., Frederick D. Spruance, 605 N. 16th St.
2d Lt., Frank P. Ruddat, 119 N. 11th St.

COMPANY "C."

Capt., Robert G. MacKendrick, 771 Broad Street Station.
1st Lt., Calvert T. Guilfoyle, 1526 Gratz St.
2d Lt., Frank W. Pinkerton, 1734 N. 10th St.

COMPANY "D."

Capt., George W. Durang, 2517 N. 18th St.
1st Lt. (vacancy).
2d Lt., Alfred M. Barras, 128 S. 11th St.

COMPANY "E."

Capt. (vacancy).
1st Lt., Romanus Fellman, 281 W. Wingohocking St.
2d Lt., (vacancy).

COMPANY "F."

Capt., George A. Morrison, 5639 Appletree St.
1st Lt., Vincent C. Kenny, 1208 Lemon St.
2d Lt., Thomas E. Fleming, 2426 N. Patton St.

COMPANY "G."

Capt., William M. Rowland, 6948 Marsden St., Tacony.
1st Lt., H. Howard Ennis, 3402 N. Orianna St.
2d Lt., George E. Roth, 4816 Beaumont Ave.

COMPANY "H."

Capt. (vacancy).
1st Lt., James P. Rossiter, 3406 E St.
2d Lt., Stanley W. Root, Land Title Building.

COMPANY "I."

Capt., Frederick F. Knapp, 5220 Market St.
1st Lt., George L. Taylor, 2530 Turner St.
2d Lt., Jack C. Albers, 1503 Mifflin St.

COMPANY "K."

Capt., Harry H. Walton, 2925 Ruth St.
1st Lt., Hugh G. Hamilton, 3812 Spruce St.
2d Lt., (vacancy).

COMPANY "L."

Capt., Ralph J. Childs, 6741 Glenlock St., Tacony.
1st Lt., Charles H. Pike, 4416 Chestnut St.
2d Lt., Erich H. Sonders, 6741 Glenlock St.

COMPANY "M."

Capt. (vacancy).
1st Lt., (vacancy).
2d Lt., Aloysius F. Smiley, 2820 N. Stillman St.

FIRST REGIMENT INFANTRY.

(Armory, S. E. Cor. Broad and Callowhill Sts., Philadelphia.)

Col., William F. Eidell, 5234 Chestnut St.
Lt. Col., Charles P. Hunt, 7031 Greenway Ave.
Major, George B. Zane, Jr., 620 Mohawk Ave., Norwood, Pa.
Major, Joseph K. Nicholls, 823 Witherspoon Building.
Major, Thomas F. Meehan, 1206 Chestnut St.
Capt. and Adj. (vacancy).
Capt. and Q. M., Edwin E. Hollenback, 630 N. Fifty-sixth St.
Capt. and Commissary, Clarence J. Kensel, 215 S. 11th St.
Capt. and I. S. A. P., Clarence B. Bishop, 807 N. Sixty-third Street.
Capt. and Chaplain, Joseph S. Roddy, 150 N. 21st St.
1st Lt. and Batt. Adj., Stanley N. Poulterer, 4916 Warrington Ave.
1st Lt. Batt. Adj., David B. Simpson, 6317 McCallum St., Germantown.
1st Lt. and Batt. Adj., (vacancy).
Major and Surg., Charles S. Turnbull, 1935 Chestnut St.
Capt. and Asst. Surg., Fred O. Waage, 4104 Girard Ave.
1st Lt. and Asst. Surg., Eugene Swayne, 1726 Wallace St.
2d Lt. (vacancy).
2d Lt. Batt. Q. M. and Comsy., Grant Cadwallader, Ogontz, Pa.
2d Lt. Batt. Q. M. and Comsy., Herbert P. Hunt, 7031 Greenway Ave.

NON-COMMISSIONED STAFF.

Regt. Sergt. Major, Arthur R. Ege, 5426 Irving St.
Regt. Q. M. Sergt., John S. Raynor, 2084 E. Elkhardt St.
Regt. Commissary Sergt., (vacancy).
Regt. Color Sergt., Eugene H. Waage, 2447 N. Marshall St.
Regt. Color Sergt., John A. Doherty, 5907 McCallum St., Germantown.
Chief Musician, Wm. E. Chapin, 2131 N. 21st St.
Batt. Sergt. Major Brehm.
Batt. Sergt. Major (vacancy).
Batt. Sergt. Major, Edward J. Meehan, 1935 Ridge Ave.

COMPANY "A."

Capt., Edward S. Townshend, 510 S. 55th St.
1st Lt., Rush T. Haines, 1417 N. Robinson St.
2d Lt., Walter M. Gearty, 2558 North Hutchinson St.

COMPANY "B."

Capt., Edward John Adams, 5314 Osage Ave.
1st Lt., Harry G. Andrews, 2528 N. 31st St.
2d Lt., Edmund W. Lynch, Sharon Hill, Pa.

COMPANY "C."

Capt. (vacancy).
1st Lt., John F. Bacon, 2605 Columbia Ave.
2d Lt. (vacancy).

COMPANY "D."

Capt., George van H. Potter, 2502 S. 19th St.
1st Lt., Harry Hartley, 3743 Spruce St.
2d Lt., Eliard M. Colgan, 775 Preston St.

COMPANY "E."

Capt., J. Henry H. Van Zandt, 5733 Pine St.
1st Lt., Edmund G. Eilber, 2223 Lambert St.
2nd Lt., George M. Orf, 1736 Cortlandt St.

COMPANY "F."

Capt., C. A. Blumhard, 2030 Westmoreland St.
1st Lt. (vacancy).
2d Lt., Caldwell K. Lockade, 634 S. 62d St.

COMPANY "G."

Capt., Arthur S. Fritzinger, Norwood, Delaware County.
1st Lt., Harry B. Williamson, Llanerch, Delaware Co., Pa.
2d Lt., Horace J. Inman, Cape May Court House, N. J.

COMPANY "H."

Capt., Wm. C. Levering, 383 Lemont St., Roxborough, Phila.
1st Lt., Theodore W. Cook, 263 S. Fifty-fifth St.
2d Lt., George W. Johnston, 1414 Ritner St.

COMPANY "I."

Capt., Percy H. Douglass, 27 N. Paxon St.
1st Lt., Raymond A. Binckley, 629 N. 52nd St.
2nd Lt., Frank R. Buggy, 209 N. 54th St.

COMPANY "K."

Capt. (vacancy).
1st Lt., Wm. L. Roundtree, 614 North Twenty-first St.
2d Lt. (vacancy).

COMPANY "L."

Capt., Charles H. Ward, 3707 Midvale Ave.
1st Lt., Robert B. Atwood, 4503 N. 19th St.
2d Lt., (vacancy).

COMPANY "M."

Capt., George Wanger, S. W. Cor. 1206 Commonwealth Bldg.
1st Lt., Jackson W. Study, 6 E. Pelham road, Gtn.
2d Lt., J. Mervine Shinkel, 3817 N. 19th St.

THIRD REGIMENT INFANTRY.

(Address official communications to Box 306, Central P. O., Philadelphia, Pa.
(Armory, South Broad St., Philadelphia.)

Col., Caldwell K. Biddle, 1510 Walnut St.
Lt., Col. Charles T. Cresswell, 2122 Locust St.
Major, George E. Kemp, 3110 Market St.
Major, (vacancy).
Major, (vacancy).
Capt. and Adj., George M. Hulme, P. O. Box 306, Central Station, Philadelphia, Pa.
Capt. and Q. M., Charles C. Meyers, 1621 Berks St.
Capt. and Commissary Louis H. Schmidt, 1231 Market St.
Capt. and I. S. A. P., George H. Smith, 1145 S. Broad St.
Capt. and Chaplain, (vacancy).
1st Lt. and Batt. Adj., Frank A. Warner, 236 S. 57th St.
1st Lt. and Batt. Adj., J. Albion Grimm, 525 N. 63d St.
1st Lt. and Batt. Adj., Albert W. Hoguet, Norwood, Pa.
Major and Surg., Henry H. Doan, 152 W. Horter St.
1st Lt. and Asst. Surg., Leon F. Luburg, 1822 Girard Ave.
1st Lt and Asst. Surg., Isaac F. Stover, 7934 Germantown Ave.
2d Lt. Batt. Q. M. and Com., Ernest F. Apeldorn, Jr., 2113 N. Howard St.
2d Lt. Batt. Q. M. and Com., Henry Crofut, 1824 N. 26th St.
2nd Lt. Batt. Q. M. and Com., (vacancy).

NON-COMMISSIONED STAFF.

Regt. Sergt. Major, John L. Gefrorer, 5231 Haverford Ave.
Regt. Q. M. Sergt., George F. O'Hea, 2310 N. Carlisle St.
Regt. Commissary Sergt., Wm. C. Long, 2800 Peltz St.
Regt. Color Sergt., George H. Drayton, 2641 Jessup St.
Regt. Color Sergt., Whilmore Patrick, 1161 S. Juniper St.
Chief Musician, Edwin Brinton, 5524 Hunter Ave.
Batt. Sergt. Major, Harry M. Thalheimer, 2223 N. 13th St.
Batt. Sergt. Major, Wm. D. Bennage, 1824 N. Camac St.
Batt. Sergt. Major, Dale B. Lelar, 247 Pine St.
Sergt. Ernest V. Mooney, 4th Regt., U. S. A., 1718 Wallace Street.

COMPANY "A."

Capt., Dean Garvin, 1528 Wallace St.
1st Lt., Reuben T. Shaw, 245 S. 51st St.
2d Lt., Frederic J. Hammes, 1608 S. 24th St.

COMPANY "B."

Capt., Robert Morris, 434 Walnut St.
1st Lt., (vacancy).
2d Lt., John G. Newhall, 1209 Walnut St.

COMPANY "C."

Capt., Howard T. Bluett, 2351 North Tenth St.
1st Lt., (vacancy).
2d Lt., Frank W. Hammes, 1608 S. 24th St.

COMPANY "D."

Capt., Ralph S. Croskey, 3812 Locust St.
1st Lt., William H. Fantom, 4025 Haverford Ave.
2d Lt., (vacancy).

COMPANY "E."

Capt., Walter A. Hargesheimer, 1436 Shunk St.
1st Lt., (vacancy).
2d Lt., (vacancy).

COMPANY "F."

Capt., Charles P. Wagner, 2852 North 19th St.
1st Lt., Robert S. Hopkins, 2426 S. Clarion St.
2d Lt., Bernard F. Killion, 6809 Woodland Ave.

COMPANY "G."

Capt., Harry Edwards, 5144 Parrish St.
1st Lt. (vacancy).
2d Lt. (vacancy).

COMPANY "H."

Capt., Louis P. Hoyer, Tenth St., below Oak Lane, Oak Lane, Philadelphia.
1st Lt., J. Horace Adams, 1330 W. Allegheny Ave.
2d Lt., Charles R. Stoll, 1960 N. 31st St.

COMPANY "I."

Capt., Frank H. Henry, 5032 Market St.
1st Lt., Wm. H. Schenkel, 1701 S. 20th St.
2d Lt., Hugh M. Shannon, 623 N. 52d St.

COMPANY "K."

Capt., George Blair, 2927 Columbia Ave.
1st Lt., Charles H. Nitsch, 2461 N. 19th St.
2d Lt., Thomas J. Kernaghan, 6153 Elmwood Ave.

COMPANY "L."

Capt., John W. Foos, 929 N. 50th St.
1st Lt., Clarence K. Hammitt, 32 E. State St., Trenton, N. J.
2d Lt., George F. Kemp, 2020 S. 16th St.

COMPANY "M."

Capt., Warren S. Hood, 241 N. Paxson St.
1st Lt., Frank P. Gress, 5041 Parrish St.
2d Lt., Henry T. Kent, Jr., Clifton Heights, Pa.

SECOND BRIGADE

(Headquarters, Pittsburgh.)

Brig. Gen., Albert J. Logan, 2839 Liberty Ave.
Major Adj. Gen., C. B. Mehard, 1214 Farmers' Bank Bldg.
Major James E. McNary, Inspector, House Bldg., Pittsburgh.
Major Henry P. Bope, Ordnance Officer, Pittsburgh.
Major Charles C. Wiley, Surgeon, Pittsburgh.
Major, E. Lowry Humes, Judge Advocate, Meadville.
Major, J. Clyde Miller, Quartermaster, Homestead.
Major, Marshal Henderson, Commissary, Pittsburgh.
Captain, Richard W. Watson, Q. M. Dept. A. D. C., Indiana.
Captain, Eugene E. Grimm, Q. M. Dept., A. D. C., Franklin, Pa.

NON-COMMISSIONED.

Sergt. Major (vacancy).
Post Q. M. Sergt., Harry P. McCoy, Pittsburgh.
Post Commissary Sergt. (vacancy).
Thomas C. Smith, Color Sergeant, Franklin.
John J Sullivan, Color Sergt., Pittsburgh.
J. Harry Louttit, Trumpeter, Monongahela, Pa.

TENTH REGIMENT INFANTRY.

(Headquarters, Greensburg, Pa.)

Col., Richard Coulter, Greensburg.
Lt. Col., Thomas S. Crago, Waynesburg.
Major, Henry W. Coulter, Greensburg.
Major, Edward Martin, Waynesburg.
Major, Joseph H. Thompson, Beaver Falls.
Capt. and Adj., Archibald W. Powell, Otto.
Capt. and Q. M., Henry Welty, Greensburg.
Capt. and Com., John D. Hitchman, Mt. Pleasant.
Capt. and I. S. A. P., Rowley M. Cook, Washington.
Capt. and Chaplain, Henry W. Temple, Washington.
1st Lt. and Batt. Adj., Wilbur R. Harris, New Brighton.
1st Lt. and Batt. Adj, E. L. Yohe, Monongahela, Pa.
1st Lt. and Batt. Adj., Thomas B. Beaver, Bellefonte.
2d Lt. and Batt. Q. M. and Com., James Herman Watson Indiana.
2d Lt., Gerard S. Bryce, Mt. Pleasant.
2d Lt. and Batt. Q. M. and Com., John Edgar Boyle, New Brighton.
Major and Surg., Louis P. McCormick, Connellsville.
Capt. and Asst. Surg., Robert S. McKee, New Haven.
1st Lt. and Asst. Surg., Fred B. Shafer, Somerset.

NON-COMMISSIONED STAFF.

Reg. Sergt. Major, G. Brooks Ross, Greensburg.
Reg. Q. M. Sergt., Edward P. Keefer, Somerset, Pa.
Rg. Com. Sergt., Robert W. Anderson, New Brighton.
Rgt. Color Sergt., Ben R. McKennan, Washington.
Rgt. Color Sergt., George Beitsch, New Brrighton.
Chief Musician, James W. Buttermore, Connellsville.
Batt. Sergt. Major, C. D. Ambrose, Ligonier.
Batt. Sergt. Major, Arthur Buchanan, Waynesburg.
Batt. Sergt. Major (vacancy).

COMPANY "A"—(Monongahela).

Capt., Edward W. Hartland.
1st Lt., James Edgar Gee.
2d Lt., Walter J. Scott.

COMPANY "B"—(New Brighton).

Capt., William Fish.
1st Lt., Bert Guy.
2d Lt., Oliver H. Moore.

COMPANY "C"—(Somerset).

Capt., Samuel S. Crouse.
1st Lt., Bert F. Landis.
2d Lt., Josiah Swank.

COMPANY "D"—(Connellsville).

Capt., A. R. Kidd.
1st Lt., Joseph C. Herwick.
2d Lt., J. Donald Reid.

COMPANY "E"—(Mt. Pleasant).

Capt., J. Lloyd Kalp.
1st Lt., Frank R. Simpson.
2d Lt., James E. Zundell.

COMPANY "F"—(Indiana).

Capt., Charles C. McLain.
1st Lt., Wallace B. Agey.
2d Lt., Robert A. Henderson.

COMPANY "G"—(Hollidaysburg).

Capt., William C. Weaver.
1st Lt., John R. Dunkle.
2d Lt., Albert Otto King.

COMPANY "H"—(Washington).

Capt., John Aiken.
1st Lt., William B. Dinsmore.
2d Lt., Louis E. Sterritt.

COMPANY "I"—(Greensburg)

Capt., Wade T. Kline.
1st Lt., J. R. Wirsing.
2d Lt., Robert B. Herbert.

COMPANY "K"—(Waynesburg).

Capt., Walter C. Montgomery.
1st Lt., J. W. Wallace.
2d Lt., David M. Garrison.

COMPANY "L"—(Blairsville).

Capt., John W. Woodend.
1st Lt., Addison Forsha.
2d Lt., Frank Beatty.

COMPANY "M"—(Latrobe).

Capt., Thomas B. Anderson.
1st Lt., George D. Rise.
2d Lt., Harry P. Hammer.

SIXTEENTH REGIMENT INFANTRY.

(Headquarters, Oil City, Pa.)

Col., George C. Rickards, Oil City.
Lt. Col., Andrew D. Burns, Bradford.
Major, R. Bruce Gamble, Meadville.
Major, Clyde D. Wilcox, Corry.
Major, C. B. Smathers, Grove City.
Capt. and Adj., George W. Moore, Oil City.
Capt. and Q. M., Thomas R. Patton, Oil City.
Capt. and Com., Wm. G. Hogan, Bradford.
Capt. and I. S.A. P., Courtney E. Hazleton, Bradford, Pa
Capt. and Chap., W. S. Mitchell, Oil City.
1st Lt. and Batt. Adj., Howard K. Gibson, Greenville, Pa
1st Lt. and Batt. Adj., Frank L. Ruffing, Grove City.
1st Lt. and Batt. Adj., E. L. Rhone, Bradford.
2nd Lt. and B. Q. M. and Comsy., James C. Shaw, Oil City Pa.
2nd Lt. and B. Q. M. and Comsy, Monroe A. Means, Kane. Pa.
2nd Lt. and B. Q. M. and Comsy., Mortimer H. Mizener, Erie, Pa.
Major and Surgeon, Wm. M. Robertson, Warren.
Capt. and Asst. Surg., (vacancy).
1st Lt. Asst. Surg., Charles H. Ashton, Franklin.

NON-COMMISSIONED STAFF.

Regt. Sergt. Major, Charles H. Moore, Oil City.
Regt. Q. M. Sergt., Harry L. Seth, Oil City.
Regt. Commissary Sergt., Lewis Newell, Bradford.
Regt. Color Sergt. Archie M. Stivanson, Oil City
Regt. Color Sergt., Harry Pierson, Ridgway.
Chief Musician, Joseph E. Scohier, Butler.
Batt. Sergt. Major, Jay North Bradford.
Batt. Sergt Major, Charles H. Skelly North East.
Batt. Sergt. Major, Horace Hunt, Grove City.

COMPANY "A"—(Corry).

Capt., Cassius L. Alexander.
1st Lt. Lysle Van Vleck.
2d Lt., Charles P. Keating.

COMPANY "B"—(Meadville).

Capt., Charles F. Clyde.
1st Lt., Valentine Murray.
2d Lt., Harry F. Miller,

COMPANY "C"—(Bradford).

Capt., Frederic Schoonmaker.
1st Lt., James B. Wheeler.
2d Lt., Philip L. Webster, Jr.

COMPANY "D"—(Oil City).

Capt., Henry McGregor.
1st Lt., Earl D. Sirrine.
2d Lt., (vacancy).

COMPANY "E"—(Kane).

Capt., Thomas L. Kane.
1st Lt., Amos F. Cupp.
2d Lt., Arthur Nelson.

COMPANY "F"—(Franklin)

Capt., John C. O'Connor.
1st Lt., Edwin G. Wilson.
2d Lt., Wm. Buscha.

COMPANY "G"—(Erie).

Capt., Henry N. Pudenz
1st Lt., L. S. Phelps.
2d Lt., Floyd Hill.

COMPANY "H"—(Ridgway).
Capt., Lewis Benton Long.
1st Lt., Philip J. Signor.
2d Lt., Albert O. Nelson.

COMPANY "I"—(Warren).
Capt., C. E. Bordwell.
1st Lt., William Tribble.
2d Lt., Erick S. Munson.

COMPANY "K"—(Kittanning).
Capt., Harry J. Walter.
1st Lt., Edward R. McNutt.
2d LLt. (vacancy).

COMPANY "L"—(Butler).
Capt., Roy J. Burtner.
1st Lt., W. J. Collins.
2d Lt., Oliver B. Holt.

COMPANY "M"—(Grove City).
Capt., James A. Kennedy.
1st Lt., Charles Hamilton.
2d Lt., Fred McCoy.

EIGHTEENTH REGIMENT INFANTRY.
(Armory, Cor. Thackeray and Bayard Sts., Pittsburgh.)
Col. James H. Bigger, West Penna. Hospital.
Lt. Col., Edw. L. Kearns, 811 Frick Building.
Major, Bertram L. Succop, 1411 Carson St., South Side.
Major, Robert G. Woodside, 1107 Berger Building.
Major, Edward E. P. Sleppy, 4111 Jenkins Arcade Bldg., Pittsburgh.
Capt. and Adj., John K. Clement, 40th and Butler St., U. S. Bureau of Mines Testing Station, Pittsburgh.
Capt. and Com., Robert Pollock, 5620 Jackson St., E. E. Pittsburgh
Capt. and Q. M., Alan G. Donnelly, 5th Ave. and S. Negley Ave., Pittsburgh.
Capt. and Insp. of Small Arms Prac., Edw. B. Riddle, 920 Columbus Ave., N. S.
Capt. and Chaplain, Rev. Appleton Bash, Waynesburg, Pa.
1st Lt. and Batt. Adj., William W. Gill, 1006 South Ave., Wilkinsburg, Pa.
1st Lt. and Batt. Adj., Mabon S. MacDonald, 1514 Charuers St., N. S., Pittsburgh.
1st Lt. and Batt. Adj., Walter H. Stifel, Juniata and Preble Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.
Major and Surg., Benedict S. Ralston, 301 Neville St., E. E. Pittsburgh.
Capt. and Asst. Surg., Edward M. Iland, Coraopolis, Pa.
Capt. and Asst. Surg., Fred A. Hartung, 800 Keenan Bldg.
2d Lt. and Batt. Q. M. and Comsy., Albert W. Miller, 4739 Wallingford St.
2d Lt. and Batt. Q. M. and Commsy. (vacancy).
2d Lt. and Batt. Q. M. and Comsy., (vacancy).

NON-COMMISSIONED STAFF.
Regt. Sergt. Major, Frank F. Barth, 3910 Fifth Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Regt. Q. M. Sergt., Frank L. Steele, Superintendent of Armory, Thackeray and Bayard Sts.
Regt. Comsy. Sergt., W. S. Treser, care Armour & Co., North Side.
Regt. Color Sergt., Joseph Ruettger, 1260 Morningside Road, Pittsburgh.
Regt. Color Sergt., George A. Sheridan, 1915 Fifth Ave.
Chief Musician, Peter Dannhardt, 2216 La Place, Pittsburgh.
Batt. Sergt. Major, John L. Bingham, 5621 Penn Ave.
Batt Serg. Major, Jerome B. Sanders, 42 Strauss St., N. S., Pittsburgh, Pa.
Batt. Serg. Major, (vacancy).
Sergt., Augustus Hare, U. S. Sergt. Instructor, Co. "H," 29th U. S. Inf., Thackeray and Bayard Sts.

COMPANY "A."
Capt., Andrew B. Wallgren, University of Pittsburgh.
1st Lt., Michael D. Baumer, Dravesburg, Pa.
2d Lt., John A. Clugston, 6 Maple Ave., E. Pittsburgh, Pa.

COMPANY "B."
Capt., Elmer K. Rupp, care Pittsburgh Press, Pittsburgh.
1st Lt., Roy E. Sleppy, 4111 Jenkins Arcade Bldg.
2d Lt., Mont Z. McCoy, House Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.

COMPANY "C."
Capt., Charles E. Gibson, 1410 Chartiers St., N. S. Pittsburgh, Pa.
1st Lt., Paul A. Revere, Ambridge, Pa.
2d Lt., George A. Anderson, Wilkinsburg, Pa.

COMPANY "D."
Capt., Wm. K. Riefsnyder, 431 Pacific Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pa.
1st Lt., John M. Davidson, 1224 Frick Building.
2d Lt., (vacancy).

COMPANY "E."
Capt., Hugh N. Pendleton, 604 16th St., McKeesport, Pa.
1st Lt., Wm. R. Dunlap, 127 Southern Ave., Mt. Oliver Sta. Pittsburgh.
2d Lt., Lester V. Walker, 319 Fisk St., Pittsburgh.

COMPANY "F."
Capt., John D. Meyer, 1465 Frick Annex, Pittsburgh.
1st Lt., John B. Rhoads, 7113 Kedron St., E. E.
2d Lt., John M. Clarke, 410 Todd St., Wilkinsburg, Pa.

COMPANY "G."
Capt., Oscar T. Taylor, 414 Park Building.
1st Lt., Walter J. Freas, 716 Summerlea St.
2d Lt., Carleton L. McCobb, Crafton, Pa.

COMPANY "H."
Capt., Christopher M. Anderson, 4512 5th Ave.
1st Lt., Charles Johnston, 5806 Ellsworth Ave., Pittsburgh.
2d Lt. (vacancy).

COMPANY "I."
Capt., Ewing L. Rafferty, Fifth and Negley Avenues, Pittsburgh, Pa.
1st Lt., George L. Ayres, 7927 Riverview Ave., Swissvale, Pa.
2d Lt., George Geis, 324 S. Mathilda St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

COMPANY "K."
Capt., Elmer P. Kuhn, 1343 Point View Ave.
1st Lt., James L. Wehn, 1063 Frick Annex.
2d Lt., Sylvester Scoval, 6206 Sellers St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

COMPANY "L."
Capt., James L. Weldon, 510 Pitts St., Wilkinsburg.
1st Lt., Leopold W. Depuy, 3333 Ward St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
2d Lt., Herbert H. Sullivan, 7030 Spencer Ave., E. E., Pittsburgh, Pa.

COMPANY "M."
Capt., Harry A. Persell, Commonwealth Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa
1st Lt., Thomas K. Watt, 7611 Kelly St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
2d Lt., Samuel J. Taylor, 2744 Merwyn Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.

DETACHED.

FOURTEENTH REGIMENT INFANTRY.
(Armory, 4th Ave. and Ross Sts., Pittsburgh, Pa.)
Colonel, William S. McKee, 7258 Kelly St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
Lt. Col., Albert V. Crookston, 7826 Kelly St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
Major, James E. King, 623 East End Ave., Wilkinsburg, Pa.
Major, T. Ray McLain, City Hall, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Major Surg., James F. Edwards, M. R. C., U. S. A., Public Safety Bldg., Pittsburgh.
Capt. and Adj., Howard B. Oursler, P. O. Box 1224, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Capt. and Comsy., Wm. J. Sheehan, 5th Ave., McKeesport, Pa.
Capt. and I. S. A. P., George B. Shields, 908 Ramsey St., Wilkinsburg.
Cap. and Q. M., Murray G. Livingston, Public Safety Bldg., Pittsburgh.
Capt. and Chap., Charles M. Miller, Western Penitentiary, Pittsburgh.
1st Lt. and B. A., Alexander D. Guy, Coraopolis, Pa.
1st Lt. and B. A., Oliver O. Mechling, 37 Bell Ave., North Braddock.
1st Lt. and A. S., William J. Crookston, 5905 Penn Ave., Pittsburgh.
1st Lt. and A. S., Charles E. Reif, 616 Chestnut St., N. S., Pittsburgh.
2d Lt. and B. Q. and C., Thomas B. Easton, R. F. D., No. 58, Sharon, Pa.
2d Lt. and B. Q. and C., Elmer A. Barchfeld, 1115 Frick Building, Pittsburgh.

NON-COMMISSIONED STAFF.
Regt. Sergt. Major, David Anderson, Jr., 1032 Montier St., Wilkinsburg.
Regt. Q. M. Sergt., Joseph W. Kane, 826 Turner St., N. S., Pittsburgh.
Regt. Com. Sergt., Norman M. Sterrett, 3505 Fifth Ave., Beaver Falls, Pa.
Chief Musician, Vincent D. Nirella, 4800 Atlantic Ave., Pittsburgh.
Regt. Color Sergt., Charles W. Campbell, 19 Simms St., Pittsburgh.
Regt. Color Sergt., John F. Bridge, Pitt Boulevard, near Shady Ave., E. E. City.
Batt. Sergt. Major, Samuel R. Duganne, care of Armory, Fourth Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.
Batt. Sergt. Major, John E. Haettenschweyler, 514 Grandview Ave., East Pittsburgh, Pa.
Sergeant Robert F. Glen, 809 Monitor St., N. S., Pittsburgh, Pa., Co. E, 3rd U. S. Infantry.

COMPANY "A."
(Armory, 515 Fourth Avenue.)
Capt., Robert G. Snyder, 608 Ross Ave., Wilkinsburg, Pa.
1st Lt., Joseph M. Brown, Ross Ave., Wilkinsburgh.
2d Lt., William J. Miller, Wilkinsburg.

COMPANY "B."
(Armory, 515 Fourth Avenue.)
Capt., William J. Sterrett, East Pittsburgh, Pa.
1st Lt., William A. McElravy, Coraopolis, Pa.
2d Lt., Robert O. Robinson, 1015 Franklin St., N. S., Pittsburgh.

COMPANY "C"—(Not Organized.)
Captain.
First Lieutenant.
Second Lieutenant.

COMPANY "D."
Capt., Josiah L. Reese, Falk and Fleming Ave., N. S., Pittsburgh, Pa.
1st Lt., Allen L. Garwood, 145 Dunbar Ave., Bellevue, Pa.
2d Lt., Samuel W. Jeffries, Jr., Seneca St., Pittsburgh Pa.

COMPANY "E."
Capt., Robert W. Cooper, 5902 Baum St.
1st Lt., Harry L. Probst, 415 South Ave., Wilkinsburgh.
2d Lt., Clarence L. Robbins

COMPANY "F."
(Armory, 7100 Race St., Pittsburgh.)
Capt., Samuel R. McKamish, 7336 Hermitage St.
1st Lt., E. A. Ohotnecky, 610 Second St., Braddock, Pa.
2d Lt., George C. Hull, 1312 North Ave., Wilkinsburg, Pa.

COMPANY "G."
(Armory, 515 Fourth Avenue.)
Capt., Owen H. Garrison, 920 Ramsey St., Wilkinsburg.
1st Lt., Thomas F. McVilla, 1417 Fallowfield Ave.
2d Lt., Charlie B. Reed, 1441 Coal St., Wilkinsburg.

COMPANY "H."
(Armory, 716 First St., N. S., Pittsburgh, Pa.)
Capt., Benjamin F. Rice, 7417 Hermitage St., Pittsburgh, Pa
1st Lt., (vacancy).
2d Lt., Gustav A. Ulrich, Ligonier, Pa.

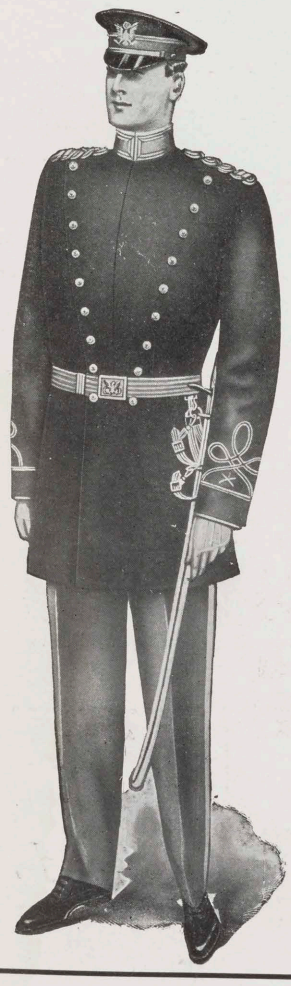
COMPANY "I."
(Armory, 7100 Race St., East End.)
Capt., Benj. W. Haseltine, 2011 Monroe St., Swissvale.
1st Lt., Wm. G. Fullman, 5222 South Atlantic Ave., E. E
2d Lt., Harry N. Lindsay, 243 5th Ave., Homestead, Pa.

COMPANY "K."
(9th Ave. Rink, McKeesport.)
Capt., Wm. J. Best, 516 Shaw Ave., McKeesport, Pa.
1st Lt., Edward C. Thorne, 1017 Jenny Lind St., McKeesport, Pa.
2d Lt., Wm. D. Fawcett, 502 5th Ave., McKeesport, Pa.

COMPANY "L"—(Not Organized).
Captain.
First Lieutenant.
Second Lieutenant.

COMPANY "M"—(Not Organized).
Captain.
First Lieutenant.
Second Lieutenant.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE POLICE.
Superintendent, John C. Groome, Harrisburg, Pa.
Deputy Superintendent, George F. Lumb, Harrisburg, Pa.
Troop "A," Greensburg, Captain Lynn G. Adams.
Lieutenant, Thomas F. Weichard.
Troop "B," Wyoming, Captain Leon Pitcher.
Lieutenant, William A. Marsh.
Troop "C," Captain C. M. Wilhelm, Pottsville.
Lieutenant, William E. Mair.
Troop "D," Butler, Captain J. F. Robinson.
Lieutenant, John E. Walsh.



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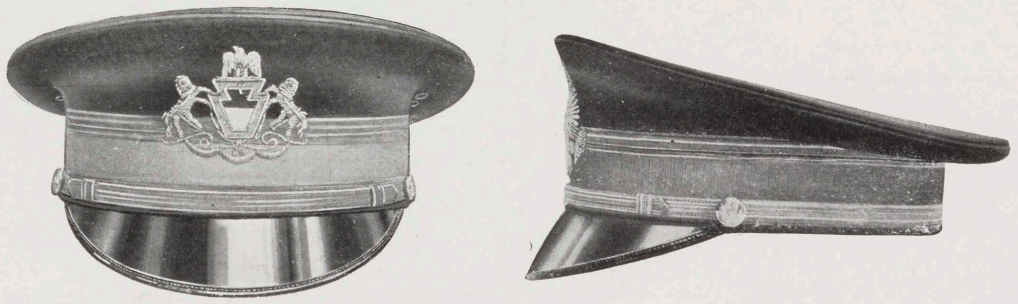

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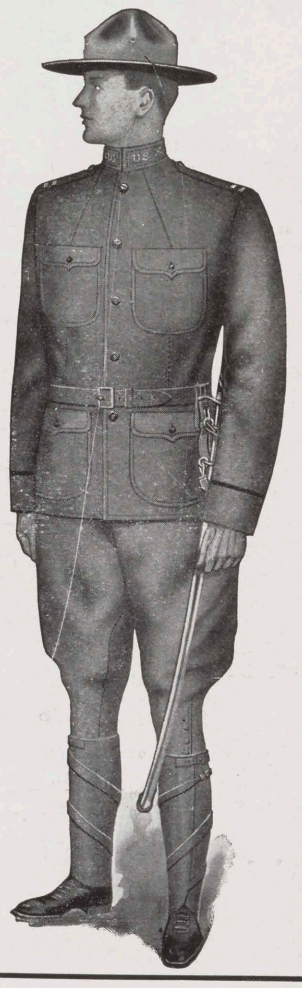

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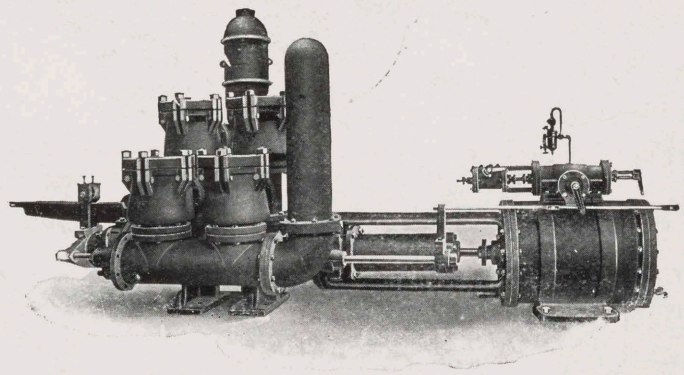

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